

BRITISH POLITICAL PSEUDONYMS

Suggested additions and corrections always welcome

20th CENTURY

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| Adler, Ruth | Ray Waterman |
| Ajax | Montagu Slater [in <i>Left Review</i> , which he helped create & edited in 1934] |
| Ajax Junior | Guy A Aldred (in the <i>Agnostic Journal</i>). |
| Allen, C | Chimen Abramsky [CP National Jewish Committee] |
| Allen, Peter | Salme Dutt [née Murrik aka Pekkala; married to Rajani Palme Dutt] |
| Anderson, Irene | Constance Haverson [George Lansbury's granddaughter, Comintern courier] |
| Andrews, R F | Andrew Rothstein [CPGB] |
| Arkwright, John | Randall Swingler [CP writer] |
| Ashton, Teddy | Charles Allen Clarke. 1863-1935. [Lancashire dialect novelist and socialist] |
| Atticus | William MacCall [pioneer anarchist, reviewer for <i>The National Reformer</i>] |
| Aurelius, Marcus | Walter Padley [author of <i>Am I My Brother's Keeper?</i> Gollancz 1945; Labour MP and President of USDAW] |
| Avis | Alfred Sherman (before he became a close advisor to Margaret Thatcher, he had been in the CP in the 1940s, and used this name to write on Jewish issues) |
| Barclay, P J | John Archer (Trotskyist civil servant) |
| Baron, Alexander | Alec Bernstein [novelist] |
| Barrett, George | George Ballard [anarchist] |
| Barrister, A | Mavis Hill [<i>Justice in England</i> , LBC, 1938] |
| Thurso, Berwick | Morris Blythman [Scottish radical poet, singer-songwriter] |
| B V | James Thomson [Radical poet and reviewer] |
| Bell, Lily | Mrs Bream Pearce [in Keir Hardie's <i>Labour Leader</i>] |
| Bennet or Bennett | Goldfarb [ECCI rep. to GB & Ireland; Head of Anglo-American Secretariat, C.I.; married Rose Cohen, CPGB. Both shot in 1937] Aka Lipec, Petrovsky, Breguer, Humboldt |
| Berwick, T | Dunlop Griffiths [electrician, I.S.; author of <i>Grading and the Contracting Sparks. Labour Worker</i> , 1967] |
| Best, Michael | Michael Shapiro [CP] |
| Bilbo, Jack | Hugo Baruch [German anti-fascist; in England from 1936 – temporarily interned, set up the Modern Art Gallery in London in 1941; created controversial large-scale erotic sculptures in his Surrey garden] |
| Bishop, John | Ted Willis [as author of <i>Erma Kremer & Sabotage!</i> for Unity Theatre in 1941 and 1942] |
| Black, Robert | Robin Blick [Trotskyist, as author of <i>Stalinism in Britain, Fascism in Germany</i>]. |
| Bookie, The | Chris Searle [in <i>MS 2000</i>] |
| Brain, Leonard | Leonard Peek [author of novel <i>It's A Free Country</i> about his experience of being suspended from his Civil Service Job for writing for Unity Theatre – he was not a member of the CP] |
| Breguer, Max | Goldfarb [see Bennet] |
| Brent, Jack | George ("Geordie") Dickie [in 1933 he deserted from the Army, joined CP & |

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| | changed his name; injured in Spanish Civil War] |
| Bridger, John | Michael MacAlpin [Features Editor <i>DW</i> c1950] |
| Brinton, Maurice | Christopher Pallis [in <i>Solidarity</i> 1960-1980s. See also 'Martin Grainger'] |
| Brown, William | William Hampton + Michael Barrett Brown [in New Left mags] |
| Bryan, John | Theodore Rothstein (writing for the BSP paper the <i>Call</i> and for the C.I. – including the period when he was working for the Intelligence Services of Britain, Russia and Turkey simultaneously!) |
| Bryher, Samson | S Bale [author of <i>An Account of the Labour & Socialist Movement in Bristol</i> , 1929] |
| Buchan | James Boswell [CP cartoonist/artist] |
| Buchland, Robert | Buckley Roberts [author of <i>The Length of a Street</i> in <i>Penguin Parade</i> 5; ILP?] |
| Burns | Gerry Healy [Trotskyist, in internal debates 1950s] |
| C E E | Claude McKay (in <i>Workers' Dreadnought</i>) |
| Cade, Jack | Robin Page Arnot [CP] |
| Campbell, Donald | George Allison [CP] |
| Cardan, Paul | Cornelius Castoriadis |
| Carline, A L | Randall Swingler [CP writer] |
| Cassius | Michael Foot [writing for Gollancz] |
| Cato | Frank Owen/Michael Foot/Peter Howard [<i>Guilty Men</i> , Gollancz 1940] |
| Casey | Walter Hampson [ILP author and activist; lost job in orchestra because of his politics – famous for his violin performances at socialist meetings]. |
| Cathasaigh, P O | Sean O'Casey [as author of <i>The Story of the Irish Citizen Army</i> , his first published book in 1919] |
| Caudwell, Christopher | Christopher St John Sprigge |
| Cayton | Alf Rubin [<i>DW's</i> famous racing tipster 1935-1995] |
| Celticus | Aneurin Bevan [<i>Why Not Trust the Tories?</i> Gollancz] |
| Chaulieu, Pierre | Cornelius Castoriadis |
| Citrine * | Bill McGregor [CPGB student at International Lenin School in Moscow, 1937] |
| Cleary, Jack | Sean Matgamna [Trotskyist] |
| Cliff, Tony | Ygael Gluckstein |
| Cloud, Yvonne | Yvonne Kapp [author of <i>The Basque Children in England</i>] |
| Clydebank Rivetter | Aitken Ferguson [CP organiser in Glasgow] |
| Cobley, Tom | Dennis Gleeson [author of <i>No! & Russian for Yes</i> for Unity Theatre, early 1950s] |
| Cochrane, I R O | Percy Glading [CP] |
| Conrad, Jack | John Chamberlain (NCP, <i>Leninist</i> , author) |
| Covenanter | Konni Zilliacus [as author of <i>Labour & War Resistance</i> 1936] |
| Constantine, Murray | Katherine Burdekin [author of <i>Swastika Night</i> LBC] |
| Crispin | Horace Green [CP; as poet (in <i>MS?</i>)] |
| Dallas, C | Chanie Rosenberg – Chanie Gluckstein (Tony Cliff's wife) [IS/SWP] |
| Dallas, Elana | Anetta Gluckstein (Tony Cliff's daughter) [S/SWP] |
| Dataller, Roger | Arthur Archibald Eaglestone [author of radical novels <i>Uncouth Swain</i> , 1933 & <i>Steel Saraband</i> , 1938] |
| Davidson, John | Tom Anderson [early Scottish communist, founder of first Socialist Sunday School] |
| Davis, Mary or Margaret | Tom Anderson |
| Davy | David Caplan [CP cartoonist/artist] |

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| Dawson, Dr. Gerry | David Widgery [SWP, in <i>Socialist Worker</i>] |
| Degras, Jane | Tabriski, Jane [academic] |
| Devilshoof | Harry Quelch [as author of short stories in SDF paper <i>Justice</i>] |
| Dexter | Gabriel Cohen [CP] |
| Didymus | W H Auden [in <i>Commonweal</i>] |
| Diplomaticus | Konni Zilliacus [<i>Can the Tories Win the Peace?</i>] |
| DN | |
| Dollard, Paddy | Sean Matgamna [Trotskyist] |
| Donaldson, Jimmy | Gilbert Russell [Revolutionary Socialist League] |
| Douglas, Evelyn | John Evelyn Barlas [poet, Oscar Wilde's circle and anarchist; spent some time locked in asylum - possibly as result of police blow in Bloody Sunday events of 1886] |
| Duckering, H | Arthur Clegg [<i>Inside the Empire</i> ; CP] |
| Eaton, John | Steve Boddington [Lawrence & Wishart author] |
| Eccles | Frank Brown [<i>DW</i> cartoonist] |
| Edgell, John | Edgell Rickword [CP; in <i>Our Time</i> , which he edited.] |
| Edwards, E or C E or Ness | Claude McKay |
| Edwards, George | Ted Grant |
| Elihu | Samuel Washington [ILP pamphleteer] |
| Ercoli | Palmiro Togliatti [General Secretary of Italian CP] |
| Espoir | Will Hope [cartoonist in <i>The Communist</i> in 1920s] |
| Esse, James | James Stephens [author <i>Hunger (A Dublin Story)</i>] |
| Evans * | Margaret Dickens [CPGB student at International Lenin School in Moscow, 1937] |
| Faber, Daniel | Dan Gallin (in <i>Labor Action</i>) |
| Farnborough, B | Brian Pearce [SLL] |
| Ferguson, Alex | Fergus Nicholson [CP] |
| Firestone, Bill | Abe Lazarus [Oxford CP] |
| Forrest, Freddy | Raya Dunayeskaya |
| Gabriel | James Friell [<i>DW</i> cartoonist] |
| Gadfly | Langdon Everard [in the <i>Daily Herald</i> , post WW1] |
| Gates, Al | Albert Glotzer |
| Gavroche | William Steward [in Hardie's <i>Labour Leader</i>] |
| Geraint, George | George Ewart Evans |
| Giacometti, André | Dan Gallin [in <i>Labor Action</i> and <i>The New International</i> in the 1950; in <i>International Socialism</i> 1950s/60s]. |
| Gibbon, Lewis Grassie | J Leslie Mitchell 1901-35 [socialist author of <i>A Scots Quair</i>] |
| Gore, C E | Christopher Hill [CP] |
| Gow | Vic Feather [as cartoonist in ILP journal, and possibly in <i>Communist Circus</i> published by Heston & Isleworth LP, 1946] |
| Gracchus | Tom Wintringham [author of <i>Your MP Gollancz</i> , 1944] |
| Graham, Alan | Bernard Dix in <i>Tribune</i> |
| Grainger, Martin | Christopher Pallis [SLL, Solidarity] |
| Greene, John | Stanley Harrison [tr. of <i>Fuente Ovejuna</i> for Unity Theatre in 1943 - he worked for BBC at the time as a Spanish monitor] |
| Hall, Fred | Duncan Hallas [IS/SWP] |
| Harvey, James | Roger Simon [CP – author of <i>The British State</i>] |

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| Harrison, Maxim | Maxim Litvinov |
| Havens, Allen | Alice Maud Allen [author <i>The Trap</i> 1930; ILP?] |
| Helvick, James | Randall Swingler - could also be Claud Cockburn at times, says Andy Croft! |
| Hill, James | Storm Jameson [as author of <i>No Victory for the Soldier</i>] |
| Hill, Jim | Harry Brown [YCL/CP] |
| Holme, K E | Christopher Hill [as author of <i>The Soviets and Ourselves</i> , Harrap 1945] |
| Holorenschaw, Henry | Joseph Needham [<i>The Levellers and the English Revolution</i> , LBC] |
| Hood, Katherine | Noreen Branson [CP – author of <i>The British State</i>] |
| Hope, Hugh or Rhonda | Claude McKay [in <i>Workers' Dreadnought</i>] |
| Howard-Ellis, C | Konni Zilliacus [<i>The Origins, Structure & Working of the League of Nations</i> , 1928] |
| Hudson, Margaret | Margot Heinemann [CP historian, in <i>Labour Monthly</i>] |
| Humboldt | Goldfarb [see Bennett] |
| Humphrey/Humphreys/Humphries, Colin | Chris Harman [IS/SWP; like some other regular contributors to the organisation's journals, he used pseudonyms not for "security" reasons but because he already had other articles in same issue under his own name] |
| Hussey, Leonard | Brian Pearce [SLL, in <i>New Reasoner</i>] |
| Iconoclast (1) | Charles Bradlaugh |
| Iconoclast (2) | Mary Agnes Hamilton [Biographer of Ramsay MacDonald, Margaret Bondfield...] |
| Ingrams, Percy | Peter Fuller [Home News editor on <i>7 Days</i>] |
| Iranksi | Theodore Rothstein [writing for C.I.] |
| Ivanov, Ivan | Hillel Tickin |
| J.E. | see "John Edgell". |
| Jack * | Dave Springhall [CP, C.I.] |
| James, George Oswald | George Garrett [Liverpool seaman, socialist & short-story writer; wrote couple of plays in the US in the early 1920s under this name] Also see "Low, Matt". |
| James, Jeffery | Jeff Sawtell [in <i>MS</i>] |
| James, Peter | Bill Moore [CP; in <i>Discussion</i> 1937]. |
| James, Robert | Jim Higgina [IS/SWP] |
| Jeavons, Amy | Bernard Dix [in <i>Socialist Review</i>] |
| Jeffries, Peter | Geoff Pilling [WRP] |
| Jeffries, Ralph | Douglas Hyde [in the 43 Group's paper <i>On Guard</i> while in CP, and elsewhere after he left CP] |
| Jerry | Gerry Healy [Trotskyist, in internal debates 1950s] |
| Jimmie | C L R James |
| Johns, Richard | Montagu Slater [author <i>Man With a Background of Flame</i> ; he used a pseudonym because he was blacklisted] |
| Johnson, J R | C L R James |
| Jones, Chris | Braithwaite [black seaman, London; left CP early 1930s & joined Padmore's group & ILP?]. |
| Jones, Gordon | Gordon Schaffer [left-wing LP journalist, as lead writer for <i>Johannesburg Sunday Express</i> during WW2] |
| Judex (1) | Barbara Castle or Michael Foot in <i>Tribune</i> in 1930s. |
| Judex (2) | Hector Delauney Hughes [author of <i>Anderson's Prisoners</i> Gollancz, 1941; |

later a Labour MP].

Kalek Alex Gossip [in *Young Socialist*]

Keats, Bill Jack Woddis [*Inside the Empire*; CP]

Ken Ken Sprague [CP cartoonist]

Kingsley, Isabel Iris Kingston [author of pamphlet *Is Materialism the Basis of Communism?* published by Hendersons, the Bomb Shop in 1926 - she evidently thought not, for her vaguely spiritualist views got her expelled from the CP the same year, having been expelled from the Labour Party in 1919].

Knife, Jack Jack Woddis [CP]

Knight, John Jurgen Kuczynski [CP, *Labour Monthly*]

Kusick, Chuck Colin McArthur [film reviews in *Tribune*, 1970s]

A Labour Candidate Konni Zilliacus [chapter in Gollancz's *Betrayal of the Left* 1941]

Labour Worker Konni Zilliacus [in *Tribune* 1930s]

Lal, Nanda Charles Ashleigh [CP]

Lane, Stewart Bert Baker [DW tv critic]

Lane, William John Miller [English migrant to Australia where he wrote famous utopia *The Working Man's Paradise* 1892]

Lee, Vernon Violet Paget [Novelist, suffragette member of WILPF, Union for Democratic Control]

Leckie, Peter John Green [CP, in DW, 1970s]

Liberty Guy Aldred [Scottish anti-parliamentarian communist]

Lincoln, Tom Tom Wintringham [in *Left Review*]

Lincoln White, J Harold Heslop & Bob Ellis [joint authors of *The Abdication of Edward VIII* 1936]

Lipce/Lipez, David Goldfarb [see Bennet]

Long, Stephen Sergei Bezkorvany [*Morning Star* music critic – Canadian of Ukrainian origin]

Lopez, Leon Claude McKay

Low, Matt George Garrett [Liverpool seaman, socialist & short-story writer, in *Adelphi*]

Lucas, Peggy Peggy Aprahamian (TV critic at *Daily Worker* from 1957)

Lucian Derek Chittock & Roger Woddis [art and text respectively in cartoons in *Daily Herald* in 1960s]

MacAlpin, Michael John Flanagan [author of 2 titles published by Lawrence & Wishart – *Russia Fights & Mr Churchill's Socialists*]

MacColl, Ewan Jimmy Miller [singer/songwriter, actor]

McGarrity, J Sean Cronin [author of *Resistance: The Story of the Struggle in British Occupied Ireland* Irish Freedom Press, 1957]

MacMathuna, Sean John O'Mahony [Trotskyist]

McNally, Curtis Ian Birchall [IS/SWP]

Mansell, P Jean Tait [founder member of the Socialist Review Group]

Marcus Aurelius Walter Padley [author of *Am I My Brother's Keeper?* Gollancz, 1945]

Maro M A Rowley [CP cartoonist, 1930s]

Marlowe, Jackie John Lehmann [in *New Writing*]

Marxian H T Samuel (in Keir Hardie's *Labour Leader*)

Mason [1] George Hardy [CP in C.I.]

Mason [2] Gerry Healy [Trotskyist, in internal debates 1950s]

Matgamna, Sean John O'Mahony [Not a pseudonym but Gaelic version of name. Trotskyist]

Mavin, John Douglas Garman [CP] - Mavin was his middle name. Ian Patterson reckons

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| | Edgell Rickword also used this pseudonym! |
| Miles | Walter Loewenheim, later Lowe [as author of <i>Socialism's New Start – A Secret German Manifesto</i> , Allen & Unwin, 1934 – for the “Neu Beginnen” or “Miles” Group, an underground socialist organisation in Nazi Germany] |
| Moreseby, Ivor | E F Schumacher [author of <i>Small is Beautiful</i>] in <i>Tribune</i> |
| Morris, Charles | Ray Watkinson [CPGB, art critic] |
| Mortimer, Dr. | Isaac Frost [in <i>Labour Monthly</i>] |
| Murray * | George Hannah [CPGB, worked for Comintern, translator at FLPH – imprisoned during purges] |
| Mynatt, Margaret | Bianka (or Bianca) Mynat-Mynotti [Not really a pseudonym, she just changed her name once in England; Austrian-born, she was close friend of Elisabeth Hauptmann & others in Brecht’s circle and later of John Heartfield. Became manager of Central Books]. |
| Newton, Francis | Eric Hobsbawm [as jazz critic and author of <i>The Jazz Scene</i>] |
| Nordicus | Dr. H Lyster Jameson [in <i>Plebs</i>] |
| Nunquam | Robert Blatchford |
| O'Mahony, John | Sean Matgamna [Not a pseudonym, but English version of name. Trotskyist] |
| Owen, Henry | Owen Parsons [Labour Movement lawyer, who used this pseudonym for when writing for the CPGB, Labour Research Department and as author of books on industrial safety law]. |
| Panza, Sancho | Salme Dutt [nee Murrik aka Pekkala] |
| Parker, Florence | Winifred Giles [CP journalist, editor of Women's Page in <i>Sunday Worker</i> ; died June 1927 aged 33] |
| Patrick | Patrick Carpenter [CP, artist] |
| Pendred, Thomas | Frank Jackson.. [CP building worker, founder of <i>New Builders' Leader</i> and later in charge of CP library] This was his father-in-law’s name. |
| Perspicax | Konni Zilliacus [in <i>Tribune</i> 1938] |
| Peterson, Peter | Pat Jordan [while in IMG]. |
| Petrovsky, David | See Bennet |
| Pied Piper | J P W Mallalieu [<i>Rats!</i> LBC] |
| Pitcairn, Frank | Claud Cockburn [as <i>DW</i> correspondent] |
| Plowman | Reg Groves [author of ‘Workers’ Notebook’ in <i>Daily Worker</i> 1930] |
| Pontax | Paxton Chadwick [CPGB; cartoonist/illustrator in <i>Leiston Leader</i>] |
| Populus | G D H Cole [writing for LBC, <i>Left News</i> and Gollancz] |
| Porcupine, Peter | Jean Ross [<i>DW</i> film critic, married to Claud Cockburn]. This was a pseudonym used by William Cobbett while in America. |
| Preston, Richard | Jack Lindsay [as author of <i>Shadow and Flame & End of Cornwall</i>] |
| Proteus | Jack Woddis [CP] |
| Quaestor | Andrew Rothstein |
| Quair | Clem Jones [Labour Party Regional Organiser, in <i>Labour Organiser</i>] |
| Quince, Peter | Robert Mitchell [as co-author/director of Unity Theatre productions in late 1930s/early 1940s.] |
| Raftery, A | Paddy Carmody [Irish Marxist, leading figure in Irish Workers’ League, Irish Workers’ Party, then the Communist Party of Ireland; as author of various pamphlets on Irish history] |
| Rainboro, Thomas | Frank Owen [in <i>Tribune</i> during WW2] |
| Ramsay, Guthrie | Rev. John George Bowram. 1869-1946. Author of books about miners. |

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| Redman, Joseph Rennap, I | Brian Pearce [SLL] Issie Panner [CP, author of <i>Anti-Semitism and the Jewish Question</i>]. Name spelled backwards. |
| Repard, Theodore | Theodore Draper [as co-author of <i>Spain in Revolt</i> LBC, 1936] |
| Richards, Frank | Frank Furedi [Revolutionary Communist Tendency/Revolutionary Communist Party] |
| Roberts, Owen | Bernard Dix [when Trotskyist in S R Group] |
| Rock, L | Tony Cliff [writing in American Trotskyist journal <i>The New International</i> 1938] |
| Roebuck, C M | Andrew Rothstein |
| Roley, A P | George Chandler [CP railwayman, author of revolutionary novel <i>Revolt</i> 1933]. Name from "a prole(tarian)"! |
| Ross, Bernard | Richard Hyman [when in I.S.] |
| Ross, John | Richard Winnington [as <i>DW</i> film critic in 1940s - he was the <i>News Chronicle's</i> film critic; brother of Alan] |
| Russell, Sam | Sam Lesser [I.B., Foreign Editor of <i>DW & MS</i>] |
| Sakhry, Y | Tony Cliff [Ygael Gluckstein] |
| Saladin (1) | W Stewart Ross [Poetry in Dumfries newspapers, then as editor of the <i>Agnostic Journal</i> and <i>Eclectic Review</i>] |
| Saladin (2) | Bram Longstaffe [Barrow LP in <i>Anglo-Russian Friendship Committee Bulletin</i>] |
| Sancho | Salme Dutt [satirical articles in British Communist press; wife of R P Dutt] |
| Sayers, Andrew | Andreas Nagliatti [I.S.; co-author of <i>Student Revolt</i>] |
| Scorpion | Guy Aldred [Scottish anti-parliamentarian communist] |
| Seedo, N M | Sonia Husid [author of <i>In the Beginning Was Fear</i> 1964 & <i>They Sacrifice to Moloch</i> 1967] |
| SELRAHC | Charles Marchinton [Leeds CP, cartoonist] |
| Sharp, A | Thomas Russell [CP; Manager of London Philharmonic Orchestra; briefly editor of <i>New Times</i> ; 1942] |
| Slater, C | Montagu Slater [in <i>Left Review</i> , which he helped create & edited in 1934] |
| Slater, Hugh | Humphrey Slater [in <i>Inprecorr</i>] |
| A Socialist | Konni Zilliacus [in <i>New Statesman</i> in 1930s] |
| Spag, John | Bill Owen [actor, producer when Director of Unity Theatre protecting his career] |
| Spencer, Thomas | Paddy Goldring [<i>DW</i> film critic, c1951] |
| Stammers, J | John Saville [his father being Greek, he was christened Orestes Stamatopoulos] |
| Stampe, Will | Bernie Cohen [Music Hall artist, when performing at Unity Theatre, 1950s] |
| Stead, Nina | Nina Fishman [when in BICO] |
| Steel, Harry | Fergus Nicholson [CP, in <i>Straight Left</i>] |
| Stepniak | Segei Milhailovich Kravchinsky [Russian revolutionary who came to London in 1884; author of <i>Underground Russia</i>] |
| Stephenson, Richard | Al Richardson [Trotskyist historian] |
| Sussex, John | John Morgan [Labour Party; Agricultural writer, on <i>Daily Herald</i> , and broadcaster] |
| Sutor, Ernst F. | E F Schumacher [author of <i>Small is Beautiful</i>] in newspapers. |
| Sweeper Up, the | Jack Common (in <i>The Adelphi</i> , 1930s) |

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| Syndic | W F Hay [in <i>The Rhondda Socialist</i> , 1911-13] |
| Tennant, Roger | Ygael Gluckstein [aka Tony Cliff; he used this for security reasons when participating in the Socialist Review Group after he'd been expelled by the Attlee government says Eide O'Callaghan] |
| Terpander | Bernard Stevens [Communist composer] |
| Tomfool (1) | Eleanor Farjeon [poems in <i>Daily Herald</i> , <i>New Leader</i> and <i>Reynolds News</i> ; the collection of verse "Tomfooleries" was published by the <i>Daily Herald</i> in 1920] |
| Tomfool (2) | Olga Miller [poems in <i>Tribune</i> in 1930s]. |
| TP | Peter Taafe [Revolutionary Socialist League/Militant, intro. to <i>Entrism</i> 1973, no publisher stated, but by Militant] |
| Tricotrin | David Lowe (in Keir Hardie's <i>Labour Leader</i> , where he was assistant editor) |
| Turner, John | Georg Knepler [WMA, German émigré musician] |
| Turov, L or M | Tony Cliff [Ygael Gluckstein] |
| Valtin, Jan | Richard Krebs [CI; author of <i>Out of the Night</i>] |
| Vanoc 11 | Hayter Preston [in <i>Tribune</i>] |
| Vaughan, Eugene | Ellis Hillman [in <i>Socialist Leader</i>] |
| Verde, Juan | John Green [CP, in <i>DW</i> , 1970s] |
| Vigilans | Konni Zilliacus (in <i>Tribune</i> 1939-41) |
| Vigilantes | Konni Zilliacus ([published by Gollancz & Penguin between 1933-9; also in <i>Tribune</i>] |
| Viktor | Tom Bell [C.I., c1940] |
| Villiers, Brougham | F J Shaw [Labour party writer] |
| Vindicator | Konni Zilliacus ?? |
| W.A.M.M. | Theodore Rothstein [based on Mozart's initials; during WW1 in socialist papers] |
| Wales, Nym | Helen Foster Snow [<i>Inside Red China</i>] |
| Walters, John | Ken Tarbuck [Trotskyist, in <i>Workers News</i>] |
| Warszawski, R | Roger Rosewell (I.S.) |
| Westral | Francis Meynell (possibly – according to Samuel Hyde in <i>Please Sir, He Called Me Jimmy</i>). 'Westral' was a Communist cartoonist. |
| Whiffly Puncto | William Palmer [cartoonist in early issues of <i>Clarion</i>] |
| Whyte, Thorne | Richard Whiteing [novelist] |
| Williams, David | John Buckle [Maoist] |
| Williams, Roth | Konni Zilliacus [2 books on the League of Nations, early 1920s]. Zilliacus used many pseudonyms because he was member of the League of Nations Secretariat 1920-38, then at Ministry of Information 1939-45. |
| W.L.R. | Rose Witcop [Anarchist] |
| Yaffle | Bernard J Boothroyd [Cartoonist & journalist, <i>Daily Herald</i> , <i>New Leader</i> , <i>Reynolds News</i> (humour editor), <i>Peace News</i> (Editor). Author of <i>Pity the Poor Rich</i> 1947] |

* CPGB members in USSR (International Lenin School, CI, translators etc).

Power Loom, The Journal of the Nelson Weavers Association Contributors:

DN Dora Nutter; EET E E Trotter; EN Eva Nutter; JEL J E Lee; JP Joseph Proctor; SS Seth Sagar

Multiple pseudonyms:

Aldred, Guy Scorpion; Ajax Junior; Liberty
Castoriadis, Cornelius Paul Cardan; Pierre Chaulieu
Cliff, Tony (Ygael Gluckstein) Harry Jones; L Miguel; L Rock; Y Sakhry; Roger Tennant; Y Tsur; L, M & N Turov; Max Turov. [from I Birchall *Tony Cliff: A Marxist For His Time* Bookmarks 2011].
Goldfarb, Max David Lipec/Lipez; A J Bennet; David/Max Petrovsky; Humboldt; Max Breguer
Healy, Gerry Burns; Jerry; Mason.
Matgamna, Sean John O'Mahony; Sean MacMathuna; Paddy Dollard; Jack Cleary
Slater, Montagu Ajax; C Slater
Zilliacus, Konni Covenanter; Howard-Ellis, C; A Labour Candidate; A Labour Worker; Perspicax; A Socialist; Vigilans; Vigilantes; Roth Williams

19TH CENTURY

Agrarius George Petrie (Spencean, trade unionist, poet in *The Man: A Rational Advocate for Universal Liberty, Free Discussion and Equality of Conditions* 1833/4)
Ajax Annie Besant (in the *National Reformer*)
Ascal, R James Connolly (in the *Labour Chronicle*, paper of the Scottish Socialist Federation 1894-5)
Bezique Harry Beswick (in *Clarion*)
Caractacus W E Adams (printer, journalist, Chartist, Radical, internationalist. He used this pseudonym in Bradlaugh's *National Reformer*. Ironically, Adams using his real name when he wrote *Tyrannicide: Is It Justified* in 1858, was never prosecuted because everyone, the authorities as well as his work colleagues, thought it was a pseudonym.)
Carrel, Armand William J Linton (the Radical writer, publisher and engraver as author of poems and songs in *Red Republican* and the *Nation*)
Casey Walter Hampson (socialist writer and musician)
Collins, Anthony Harold Johnson (Secularist)
Cyclorama Tom Groom (founder of the National Clarion Cycling Club, in *Clarion*)
Dialecticus J H Levy (in the *National Reformer*)
Fairman, Frank Theodore R Wright (Socialist author, probably in SDF. His real name does not appear to have been picked up by librarians judging by entries on JISC Library Hub Discover)
Gracchus Edward Reynolds [writing in *Reynolds's Newspaper* which was owned and edited by his older brother George. Edward wrote articles favourable to the Paris Commune, to which the paper gave a more cautious support]
Iona Katharine Glasier (in *Labour Leader*)

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| Ironside | W E Adams |
| Junius Redivivus | William Bridges Adams [engineer and campaigner for marriage reform, writing in various journals] |
| Hornbrook, Adam | Thomas Cooper (Chartist novelist) |
| Iconoclast | Charles Bradlaugh (Co-editor of the <i>National Reformer</i> etc.) |
| Law, John | Margaret Harkness (member of SDF, author of <i>Out of Work</i>) |
| Longtung, Ike | Ben Turner (Yorkshire textile workers' leader as dialect sketch-writer in <i>Huddersfield Examiner</i> in 1880s) |
| Macfarlane, Sandy | William J Nairne (SDF, in <i>Justice</i>) |
| Morton, Howard | Helen MacFarlane (as first translator of the <i>Communist Manifesto</i> in <i>Red Republican</i> November 1850. She gave it the title <i>Manifesto of the German Communist Party</i> . It famously begins: "A frightful hobgoblin stalks throughout Europe". She was a journalist on Harney's <i>Democratic Review</i>) |
| Nelson, Alec | Edwards Aveling (as drama critic). |
| Regulator | Francis Place (in Richard Carlile's <i>Republican</i>) |
| Soothill, Sammy | Ben Turner (Yorkshire textile workers' leader as dialect sketch-writer in <i>Dewsbury Reporter</i> in 1880s). |
| Senex | J E Lee (in the <i>Pioneer</i> , an Owenite paper which Lee edited in the early 1830s) |
| Spartacus | a) William J Linton (author of poems and songs in <i>Red Republican</i> and the <i>Nation</i>). b) Joseph Gales (in <i>Sheffield Register</i>). |
| Sweeper Up | Ben Turner (Yorkshire textile workers' leader as dialect sketch-writer in 1880) |
| Tatters, MP | James Sexton (humorous verse in <i>Clarion</i> ; Gen Sec of NU of Dock Labourers from 1893 then National Supervisor of the TGWU Docks Section; MP for St Helens). |
| Wickliff | J S Mill (in letters to the Morning Chronicle in 1823 defending freedom of speech). |

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