

Radical Bookshop History Project

Major update in November 2023

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INTRODUCTION

What follows is the basis for a comprehensive listing of radical bookshops in Britain, plus a separate bibliography. Both were originally compiled by Dave Cope and Ross Bradshaw, and have been regularly updated by Dave Cope over the last ten years, with assistance from Ross and also the Radical Bookselling History Group set up in 2019. There are many gaps at the moment as we preferred to start with whatever information we had and put out something, even if sketchy in parts, rather than wait till the list was more complete. At least names of shops and any details can be added now by anyone by just sending an email.

If there was a certain bias towards CP bookshops, this is because a lot of the information was gathered for the background to Dave Cope's *Central Books: A Brief History, 1939-1999*. This has been corrected as more shops are added.

There is the thorny problem of definition. Our definition of 'Radical Bookshops' includes socialist, anarchist, feminist, green, black, gay and some "community" bookshops – but excludes the radical Right. This broad grouping coincides roughly with the membership of the Federation of Radical Booksellers (until 1980 called the Federation of Alternative Bookshops, an organisation which excluded those shops not run on a co-operative basis and those run by political groups). The FRB opened up to all radical bookshops. However, there were members who could be described as radical more because of their structure than for what they sold. I have not included the following shops, which would certainly be in some people's definition of "radical": new age, alternative health, wholefood shops (though sometimes these shops sold books and food, and some of these are listed), alternative literature/underground unless members of the FRB. Some of the latter shops did sell radical and socialist magazines. Compendium, for example, is included because of its size and importance as an outlet for radical books.

It is interesting to note, from an historical perspective, that Eva Reckitt who owned Collets had a broad policy on stock but drew the line at "those mysterious world religions" and "phoney psychology". I have more information on many of the shops than appears here, but it is not practicable to enter it all – the document would be unwieldy – and this will be the basis of a future book on the subject.

The date given is the earliest reference to a bookshop that we have traced. Ideally, we would like the month of openings and closures. The information listed is generally limited to dates, name, address, and speciality of the shops (if not clear from the name) plus names of key people who set up and worked in the shops. One of the aims is to retrieve and record the achievements of these individuals. There are many names that need surnames – please do help to complete these details if you can. I also welcome anecdotes and more detailed information.

Please send us any relevant information, including references in books, fiction and non-fiction, adverts, articles, potted biographies – anything.

There will be some errors, inevitably, as well as omissions. Please let us know!

There is now a trickle of books and, thanks to the Radical Bookselling History Group Newsletters articles, on individual shops. The articles are readily available on the website of Left on the Shelf. These books, full details of which can be found in the Radical Bookshops Bibliography on the same site, will have more information on the personnel of the shops concerned:

Jane Cholmeley	<i>A Bookshop of One's Own: How a Group of Women Set Out to Change the World</i> [Silver Moon] FORTHCOMING FEB 2004
Cope, Dave	<i>Central Books: A Brief History</i>
Ray, Rob	<i>A Beautiful Idea: History of the Freedom Press Anarchists</i> [Freedom Bookshop]

Schling, Rosa	<i>The Lime Green Mystery: An Oral History of the Centreprise Co-operative</i>
Schling, Rosa (ed.)	<i>A Bookshop For All: Conversations with Newham's Readers and Writers</i> [Newham Bookshop]
Schling, Rosa	<i>Peace! Books! Freedom! The Secret History of a Radical London Building</i> [Housmans]

** = Still in existence.

PREHISTORY

- Halifax** Richard Milner's shop in Halifax. 1820s
- Huddersfield** Christopher Tinker established a book and periodical shop, with an attached circulating library, in Market Walk in 1822. It was an agency for most of the Liberal and Radical papers, and became a Radical centre. Tinker became an active Chartist, and was imprisoned three times for selling unstamped papers. When he emigrated to America in 1842, a group of local socialists tried to take it over but couldn't raise the money. It was then sold to Joshua Hobson, who had also been imprisoned for the same cause. He was the publisher of the *Voice of the West Riding*, the *Leeds Demagogue*, and the famous Chartist paper *Northern Star*. In Leeds, he set up as a Radical printer and publisher, in Market Street, Briggate – “important in the history of radical, especially Owenite and Chartist publishing” (John Halstead *The Voice of the West Riding* in C Wrigley & J Sheppherd (ed.) *On the Move: Essays in Labour and Transport History Presented to Philip Bagwell* Hambledon Press, 1991).
- Ipswich** The Ipswich Infidel Repository John Cook, a journeyman shoemaker, set up this shop in 1844 which apart from secularist literature sold Chartist and Owenite publications. (Royle *Victorian Infidels*)
- Leeds** Mann, James & wife Alice Leading radical booksellers in Leeds. JM with John Foster led the movement for Parliamentary Reform. On JM's death, Alice kept the business going & entered into partnership with Joshua Hobson in 1834 (who printed Owen's *New Moral World* (between 1838 -1841), *The Northern Star*). Alice retained her own smaller press, printing *The Black Book of the British Aristocracy*, *Memoir of William Cobbett* and she acted as agent for the paper *The Ten Hour Advocate* (E & R Frow *Women in the Early Radical & Labour Movement* in “Marxism Today” April 1968). NB Halstead, in *The Voice of the West Riding* (see Huddersfield, above) argues there is no evidence of this partnership.
- Manchester**
- Abel Heywood**
- James Wroe**
- 37 Withy Grove. John Doherty, trade unionist and radical, opened a small bookshop in March 1832 as an outlet for his *Poor Man's Advocate* and other publications he produced. He soon announced that London publications were on sale, or could be ordered – and he also sold stationery and provided a book-binding service. (Kirby & Musson *The Voice of the People: John Doherty, 1798-1854*).
- Norwich** Lot Hill was a radical bookseller, c1860. (Royle *Victorian Infidels*)

Nottingham

Susannah Wright's Republican and Freethought bookshop. No name is known for the shop, which was open, at various locations in Nottingham, in 1826 and which had to defend itself against violence and daily pickets from the Committee for the Suppression of Vice. (Christopher Richardson *A City of Light: Socialism, Chartism and Co-operation - Nottingham 1844* (Loaf on a Stick Press, 2013)

London

1790s

Daniel Isaac Eaton (1752-1814). Newgate Street. Self-styled 'Printer and Bookseller to the Supreme Majesty of the People'. Published the first radical working class journals: *Politics for the People* or *Salmagundy for Swine*, commonly known as *Hog's Wash*. He had an image of a pig over his shop, as well as one of a cock. Imprisoned many times. An accomplished satirist, he wrote fables, sentimental tales, dramatic skits, songs, poems. He fled to America, returned and was imprisoned for 15 months. His wife kept his shop and publishing business open.

Richard Lee (Citizen Richard Lee). **The British Tree of Liberty**. Published cheap tracts – *Citizen Guillotine*, *King Killing*, *The Happy Reign of George the Last*.

Thomas Spence. Bookseller and publisher from **The Hive of Liberty**. Published *Pig's Meat* (as riposte to Edmund Burke's reference to participants in the French Revolution as 'the swinish multitude').

Information from E & R Frow *Citizen Guillotine* Self-published 1996.

Nineteenth century

Farrah & Dunbar

Radical and secularist publishers, Booksellers' Row, London. 1863. Farrah, Edward (and/or Frederick??) Chartist, Radical Bookseller.

Leno, John Bedford

As well as small printing business, he set up a second hand bookshop in Holywell Street. He wrote, printed and published "Drury Lane Lyrics" himself.

Truelove, Edward

Chartist, radical bookseller and publisher. He published a series "Reformers' Library and Library of Freethought". Temple Bar, Strand, London.

Carlisle, Richard

Bookshop at 5 Water Lane, Fleet Street. Moved to the Strand.

Forder, Robert

28 Stonecutter Street, London, EC. Forder looked after bookshop and publishing business of the National Secular Society and acquired the business of the Freethought Publishing Company in 1890 from Charles Bradlaugh and Annie Besant when their partnership ended. G W Foote took over after Forder.

These premises had been the centre for the Malthusian League, NSS, and the *Freethinker* – till c1899. The bookshop there must have been one of the largest ‘radical’ ones in London.

NON-CP BOOKSHOPS 1900 – 1960

England

Birmingham

- 1913 Reformers' Bookshop, 100 John Bright Street. (Advert in *Solidarity* Oct. 1913). Fred Silvester was probably involved in this.
- 1923 26 Digbeth. In January 1923, Fred Silvester set up a bookshop called "The Bomb Shop" - the Labour Literature Agency, run by the Labour Party, ILP and Trades Council. Silvester had been in the CPGB but joined the Labour Party in 1922. The two Trades Council reps on the Management Committee were in the CP. This venture lasted less than a year and Silvestre then converted the bookshop into the Karl-Rosa Club as a "Birmingham Marxist Centre". (A Wright & R Shackleton ed. *Worlds of Labour: Essays in Birmingham Labour History* p96).

Blackburn

- 1900s David H Astley, Discount Bookseller & Stationer, 12 Park Road, Blackburn. Advert in ILP International Bazaar Programme, 1908. "Socialist and other Literature kept in stock".

Bradford

- 1920s Reformers' Bookshop, 103 Kirkgate (there in 1923). Bookseller's stamp states: "Wholesale & Retail Dealers in Progressive Literature".

Bristol

- 1930s Flynn's "Bombshop" in the Horsefair referred to in *The People's Theatre in Bristol, 1930-45* by Angela Tuckett; Our History Pamphlet 72, 1979. Described as "a down-at-heel shop" by Bill Nicholas (*Settling Accounts* Bristol TUC & SWTUC, 2008 p21). Mrs Flynn, 19 Horsefair was a stockist of *International Press Correspondence* in Dec. 1937. **Flynn's Bomb Shop** is mentioned in D Chapple *Grasshoppers, Stonkers and Straight Eights: George Massey and Bristol Office Workers*. Massey recalls that it was run by an Irish family, whose men were not conscripted during WW1; "they sold a lot of left-wing literature".
- 1944 – 1958? **Freedom Bookshop** 132 Cheltenham Road. Rob Ray in *A Beautiful Idea: History of the Freedom Press Anarchists* believes it closed in late 1950s. Anarchist.

Carlisle

1930s The Wooden Horse – radical bookshop situated opposite the cathedral.
Run by a CP member. About 1932?

Chopwell (Durham)

c1912 The Club George Davison (rich American, Director of Kodak) bought
Matt Caisley’s shop in Derwent Street; was this just a club or a bookshop?
(NB He also bought premises in South Wales and Stockport). Davison
certainly sold pamphlets at meetings. See Gary Pattison *Anarchist
Influences in the Durham Coalfield Before 1914* in *The Raven* No.11, July-
Sept. 1990. It later became the Communist Club.

Hastings

August 1907 “Alf Cobb: For years Mr Chubbs shop has been a kind of depot for
Socialist Literature. If a Socialist wanted a copy of *Justice*, the *Labour
Leader*, or the *Clarion* he was always sure of getting them from your
correspondent. Mr Chubb: I supply my customers wants and honestly say
that although I knew The Clarion to be Mr Blatchfords mouthpiece and he
was an agnostic, I thought it was a Labour paper. The Labour Leader I
fancied was to tell labourers where work was to be had and Justice I
imagined was a paper devoted to police reports etc, until I was enlightened
on the matter” pp36-7 Mike Matthews, “Alf Cobb” (Mike Matthews,
Hastings 1991)

Liverpool

1906 Small & Dodd, 10 Islington “The “Advanced Book” Store” “Socialistic,
Labour, Trade-Union, Freethought Books Literature...Reference Works on
Labour and Socialism may be consulted free of charge”. Ad. in *The
Labour Annual 1906*

1938? E Cund, Book Shop, 1 Hilda Street. Trotskyist?

1940s Odd shops or booksellers spring up in all sorts of places: e.g. Arnold Yates
“Dealer in Progressive Literature” 9 Shotwick Street – almost certainly a
CP literature agency/depot, even if based in a private house.
In 1942, Morton’s Bookshop in Oxton Road, Birkenhead, sold tickets for a
CP event but no other indication that it was a CP or even political
bookshop.

Manchester

1921 Reformers’ Bookshop, 24-26 New Brown Street. (Advert in *The
Commonweal* Feb 1921).

Late 1920s 14 Downing Street. This was the ILP office, and was probably not a
proper shop, but advertised “Books on Socialism, Fiction etc....Generous

discounts to all working-class organisations”. (Ad. in “Northern Voice” 1927-30).

Archer’s

30s? Communist. A branch of the Archer’s chain.

early 1930s?

Books and Books corner of Great Ducie Street and Fennel Street. Bill Laithwaite provided the finance. Ted Ainley worked there 1933-4 (*The CP in Manchester 1920-26* R & E Frow). Close to CP. Advert for this shop, then at 54 Victoria Street, Manchester 3, on back cover of F Casey’s “Method in Thinking” published by tutors attached to South Lancs Labour College, 1933; it served as agents for Intourist.

Morecambe

1938

Tom Platt and Son, 34 Queen Street, – Newsagents, Stationers and Tobacconists – “Progressive Bookshop”. (Listed in CP pamphlets as source of CP pamphlets e.g. *The Colonies - The Way Forward*, Nov 1944; till 1946).

Newcastle

1920s?

Newcastle Socialist Society Bookshop, 25 Royal Arcade, Pilgrim Street, Newcastle-upon-Tyne. (Stamp in book belonging to Charlie Woods who became active in the very early 1920s but of course the book could have been later, even second hand).

Norwich

1946 & 1947

G R Clark, Augustine Steward’s House, Tombland. “The Only Shop in Norwich where you can buy the Latest Books on the Trade Union, Co-operative and Socialist Movements”. (Advert in *Our City* Norwich CP, 1946). New & 2nd hand. Close to CP.

Nottingham

1930s

Socialist Bookshop, 24 North Sherwood Street (‘near Central Library). Has been described as a ‘freethought’ bookshop but it was a rare provincial ILP shop. Still there in 1941 (advert in *Fact*).

Oxford

c1918

Health Food shop near Magdalen bridge that sold socialist literature; Andrew Rothstein made contacts with other socialist students (Ralph Fox) and trade union secretaries and later formed a “Hands off Russia” group and a “Unity Group” for representation at CP foundation congress. (Note from AR in DC’s possession)

1934 Davenant Bookshop, 41 High Street stocked *Left Review*. It also advertised in Oxford Forward in Nov. 1934 as selling ‘a large selection of Martin Lawrence publications, but was a general book shop.

Portsmouth

1939 Left Book Club Shop, 74 Sultan Road.

Reading

1910 Women’s Social & Political Union. West Street. Opened summer 1910. Photograph in Diane Atkinson *The Purple, White and Green* Museum of London, 1992.

Redhill

1933 The Trade Union Bookshop 71 Station Road. Owned by J Conway. ILP and CP held joint meetings there. They had a lending library, charging 1d per week.

Sheffield

1908 Women’s Social & Political Union. Opened in 1908 at 26-28 Chapel Walk, ground floor of the WSPU office. (Thanks to Lucy Brownson).

London

?? c1920 Len Cotton’s running a bookshop somewhere near old Street.

Archers Bookshop

1930s?
Branches in Parton Street and in Soho. Owned by David Archer. Communist. The Parton Street shop was renowned for its poetry stock and as a meeting point for young poets and other literary figures, including Randall Swingler, Ralph Fox, Jack Lindsay, John Cornford et al.

Camden Bar and Bookshop

1935 13 Eversholt Street, London.

Carters’ Bookshop

1930s- 1940 in 19 White Church Lane, Whitechapel Road E1; two brothers ran this. Jack Carter did bookstalls at Unity Theatre. [CH] Display ad. in *DW* 13.11.1940: “**The Progressive Bookshop** 19 White Church Lane, E1, late Carter’s Bookshop, has been entirely re-organised and is now under new management. This shop will continue to be East London’s own centre for

all LEFT BOOKS, PAMPHLETS AND PERIODICALS. Call and inspect our selection of New and Second-hand books at greatly reduced prices. Special terms in these lines to DW Bazaar Secretaries.” Did this mean it became an official CP bookshop? One manager worked for Workers’ Circle; Irish manager in I.B. Closed post-war. [Dave Bloom]

Clapham Socialist Bookshop

1937 79 Bedford Road, London SW4. This was address of ILP Clapham Branch as well as the Bookshop (of the Trotskyist Marxist Group). Contact name was the ‘Secretary’ (of ILP or Bookshop?) W C Burrow. [in *Stalin’s Treason & World Revolution* 1936? Also ad. in Trotskyist *Fight* June 1937 & in *International* Sept 1938]. The shop sold American Trotskyist papers *New International* and *New Militant*.

Clapton Book Store

1932 53 Lower Clapton Road E5 “All Workers’ Literature Stocked” ad. in *Busmans’ Punch*. Ad. In 1940s: “For books, pamphlets etc. on the Trade Union Movement”. CP member?

Contact Bookshop

70 Millman Street, WC1. Mentioned in ‘Holborn Outlook’ in the late 1930s.

H W Edwards, The Progressive Book Shop, [Lahr’s Bookshop]

68 Red Lion Street, WC1 (ad. in *Workers’ Dreadnought* 29.3.19); “Dealers in Advanced Literature... Socialistic, Artistic, Literary...new and second-hand” (ad. in *The Russian Soviet Constitution* People’s Russian Information Bureau, July 1919); the anarchist bookshop later run by Charlie Lahr (ex-IWW, founder member & in CP till 1921). **Lahr’s Bookshop** listed in *Red Flag* Nov 1934 as an outlet. Later described as 68-69 Red Lion Street.

Fabian Society

1916 25 Tothill Street, Westminster. In existence in 1916.

Fox’s Book Stores

1913 18 New Kent Road; 152 King Street, Hammersmith; Church Road, Barnes; 26 Aldgate. All in advert in *Solidarity* Oct. 1913.

Freedom Bookshop

1940? Red Lion Passage, Holborn, London. Very small shop, opened on a voluntary basis. It was rented from Dr. Josiah Oldfield who had sold vegetarian produce there. Destroyed in air raid May 1941. 1941 July 27 Belsize Road, Swiss Cottage, London (first floor flat) – same address as

Freedom Press, the publisher. Publisher moved to 27 Red Lion Street sometime after 1945.

Based at printers in 84a, Angel Alley, Whitechapel High Street. Early 1945 – 1960 Shop in Red Lion Street, Holborn. Run by Lilian Wolfe and later Jack Robinson (from Birmingham). (A Meltzer *The Anarchists in London, 1935-1955*).

1969 May 84b, Angel Alley, Whitechapel High Street, London E1. ** (Denis;

The Ginger Bookshop

1926? – July 1927

173 Hampstead Rd, NW1 Set up by the Ginger Club to sell *Lansbury's Labour Weekly* [this was also the address of Plebs] “latest books on every subject” and “all Labour publications”. Lansbury incorporated his bookshop and record department into the ILP bookshop at the same time as he incorporated his paper into the *New Leader*.

Henderson's

190?

66 Charing Cross Road, London. “The Bomb Shop” (Advert in *Solidarity*, Oct. 1913; early 1934 taken over by Collets).

Henderson's of 16 Paternoster Row was listed as an outlet for *The Social-Democrat* of October 1906 but this may just be a newsagent.

Housmans**

1945

26 October first shop opened in Shaftesbury Avenue.

1957 - 3 Blackstock Road, N4

? Moved to 5 Caledonian Road, N1 Anarchist; Pacifism

ILP Publication Dept

1908

23 Bride Street, London. In 1910 at: 30 Blackfriars Street, Salford [they did supply books by any publisher].

E Hubert Johnson, 23 Bride Lane, Ludgate Circus, EC - was publisher for the ILP and had links with the Fabian Society. Fabian Society advert on one of his pamphlets (*Socialism, Tarrifism and 'Free' (?) Trade* by Leonard Hall) promotes “Book Boxes each containing about 25 books on Socialism & Social subjects, made up to suit the wishes of subscribers. Every ILP Branch, T.U. Branch or Co-operative Society should obtain one. Fee 10/- a year”.

ILP Bookshop

1940s?

Ludgate Circus. Managed by Jon Kimche, who later edited *Tribune* and *Jewish Observer*.

1956: ILP Bookshop, 6 Endsleigh St, WC1 - advertised in *The Socialist*

Leader. This was the address of the ILP, and also of its printing business, the National Labour Press till about 1961 when moved to 197 King's Cross Road, WC1. Sometimes referred to as ILP Bookshop & Literature Department.

Shop in basement of building where Militant rented an office near King's Cross, about 1964. (P Taaffe in *The Rise of Militant* 1995 p11). This would be 197 King's Cross Road.

International Suffrage Shop

1910-April 1918

3rd floor, 31 Bedford Street. Opened by Sime Seruya. 1911 Moved to 15 Adam Street, Adelphi. Mid-1913 to 5 Duke Street, Adelphi. At end, owned by Adeline West Trim..Described itself as 'the only Feminist Bookshop' – and on occasion has been referred to by this name. Published a handful of titles. [Elizabeth Crawford's website 'Woman and Her Sphere].

Librairie Internationale

c1937

73 Russell Square, W.C. [ad. in Trotskyist *Fight* Jan, Sept 1937]

Librairie Internationale

c1937

Percy Street, W.C. (ad. in Trotskyist *Fight* Jan, Sept 1937)

The Modern Russian Bookshop

1932

Bush House, Aldwych, WC2. Registered as Kniga (England) Ltd. This was next to the Intourist office. Sold books and journals in English and Russian, postcards, records, handicrafts.

Museum Bookshop

1910-mid/late 1940s.

Museum Street Labour & radical books - 2nd hand? They issued a 2nd hand catalogue in 1911 with many Chartist items. Owner - Mr Kashoor. When died, stock went to an Australian university.

New Books

1936

4 Parton St, Red Lion Square. Previously **The Parton Bookshop**. Culture and politics. "Agents for the Left Book Club". "Any book not in stock obtained within 24 hours". (1936 ad. in *Left Review*) Aug. 1936: "Café re-opened downstairs for Lunch and Tea". (*Left Review*) Close to CP. In June 1941, it relocated to 3 Vernon Place, nearby. It called itself "The Leading Bookshop". ("Whatever You Want in Progressive Literature – We Have It" - ad. in *Challenge* July 1941).

New Pioneer Bookshop

66 Green Lanes, Newington Green N16. Stamp in 1937 pamphlet published by Pioneer Publishers, NY. Trotskyist. Linked to Pioneer Bookshop?

No More War Bookshop

1928

11, Doughty St, WC1. Same address as the No More War Movement, but it does appear to be a proper shop. On one of their 1928 pamphlets: “We have a wide selection of novels, plays and poems, and can supply suggestions or a complete programme for socials, concerts and reading parties”. This was on top of books on Disarmament, The League, History, Foreign Affairs, War Resistance, Religion, Politics etc.

Parton Bookshop

1932

4 Parton Street, Red Lion Square “Archer and Abercrombie”. “In 1934 Archer’s partner took control of the shop, and poetry gave way to politics”. (A T Tolley *The Poetry of the Thirties* Gollancz 1975).

David Archer (also publisher as Parton Press of Dylan Thomas, George Barker, David Gascoyne). Famously uncommercial – customers borrowed books!

“Poetry: Marxism: Novels” (Ad. in *Left Review* Oct 1934)

See a) Cunningham *British Writers of the Thirties* OUP 1988 p109;

b) P Toynbee *Friends Apart* MacGibbon & Kee 1954 [p.18: “That shop! The archetype of all the ‘People’s Books, ‘Workers’ Bookshops’, ‘Popular Books’ that I was to know so intimately in the next five years”];

c) R Fraser *Night Thoughts: The Surreal Life of the Poet David Gascoyne* OUP 2012 [p51: “the closest London would come at the period to the gregarious and radical ‘libraries’ of the Latin Quarter...Part social club, part debating chamber, part dosshouse”];

d) George Barker *Coming to London* in *The London Magazine* Jan. 1956. Advert in *Daily Worker* 30.12.39: “Also best second-hand book bargains offered”.

By 1936 renamed **New Books**

Archer moved his shop to Glasgow (early wartime?)

Peter’s Bookshop

1934

75, Hammersmith Road, W14. Still there December 1937.

“Peter’s Bookshop, now moved to 3 North End Road, is still opposite Olympia”. (ad. in *DW* 30.12.39) Close to CP. Peter’s Bookshop in Hammersmith. Peter Murphy – a Cambridge friend of Lord Mountbatten & his advisor on Communism. Murphy supplied the capital and it was run by 2 CP members. [Charley Hall]

1935 new Bloomsbury branch opened at 70 Millman Street, WC2 (*Left Review* Sept 1935). Run by Bill Keele.

“West London Comrades, Get Your LEFT BOOK and all other Left Literature and Pamphlets from US)” - ad. in *DW* April 24 1937.

Phoenix Book Co.

1938 66 Chandos St., WC1 (Ad. in *Challenge* 28.4.38) CP??

Pioneer Bookshop (1)

1920s (late?) Woolwich. Labour Party. Manager: George Goodchild; later Eric Norris († 2000) was manager and then proprietor.
It closed in 1960s, to become an office for the TGWU – but is this the same one from the 1920s?

Pioneer Bookshop (2)

1929. 1939 ? 268 Upper St, London N1. Trotskyist. Advert in *Workers' Weekly* May 1939 (“We specialise in 4th International literature, including French and German books and papers”). HQ of the Revolutionary Socialist League.

Progressive Book Society Ltd.

1932 2&3, Hind Court, Fleet Street, EC4. Outlet for *New Masses* in Sept 1932 issue.

RWL Bookshop

? - 1940? Short-lived bookshop run by the Revolutionary Workers League. Trotskyist

Socialist Book Centre

c1943 158 Strand, WC2. ILP? (Ad. back cover of Kenyatta’s *Kenya: The Land of Conflict*) Also advertised on Common Wealth pamphlet of 1945 but slightly different address: 46-48 Essex Street, Strand SW2.

Socialist Book Service

87 Durham Road, East Finchley, N2. Advert in *The New Leader* May 12, 1945. Mail order service.

Socialist Bookshop

c1934 3 Amen Corner, EC4. Nov. 1934 at 35 St Bride St., EC4. Owned by ILP London Division (Advert in *May Day 1935: Official Souvenir Programme*).

St Stephen’s Shop

85 Hoxton Street. Linked to Sylvia Pankhurst’s Workers’ Suffrage Federation? Advert on back of one of the organisation’s pamphlets (1916-1919) “For Papers, Books and Pamphlets”.

- H Straussberg** 10 Coptic Street, WC2. Listed in *Red Flag* Nov 1934 as an outlet for the Trotskyist paper.
- Students' Bookshops Ltd.** 15 Bury Street, WC1. (Office at 16 Harpur St.). A co-op 'originated with, and remain closely allied to, the WEA' (from advert in *68th Annual Report 1927-28* London Trades Council). They specialised in WEA special offers, and also advertised 'remainders' and would order any book in print. WEA was represented on the Management Cttee by A Creech Jones MP and E Green.
- Vanguard Bookshop** 98 Park Street, Regents Park, NW1. (Stockist of *International Press Correspondence* in December 1937). No other references found.
- Louis White**
1937 - ?? 122 Wellesley Road, Croydon. 'Croydon's new progressive bookshop. English, foreign and all left-wing books'. (Ad. in *Left Review* May 1937)
- Women's Social and Political Union**
1910 156 Charing Cross Road. Opened May 1910. Offices and a shop. Photographs in Diane Atkinson *The Purple, White and Green* Museum of London, 1992.
- Wales**
- Aberystwyth**
- Workers' Bookshop** Glasgoed, Elm Tree Avenue. Published T E Nicholas in Welsh in 1938 but was it a bookshop?
- Cardiff**
- Labour Literature Hall** 1913/14 Cardiff Market. Run by Gillett. (Advert in *Solidarity*, Oct 1913 & May 1914). Anarchist. **The Labour Hall** at 49 Charles Street is mentioned in *The Commonwealth*, Feb. 1921
- Swansea**
- Reformers' Bookshop /
The Bomb Shop**
1910 Siddall Buildings, 60 Alexandra Road. First reference – from street directory. 1913: Advert in *Solidarity*, October 1913 – refers to the Bomb Shop. Anarchist. The building housed various left-wing organisations including trade union offices. In 1913/1914 Edwin Wilkins Lewis ran the newsagents there (this could have been the bookshop). (Info. from descendant, Elizabeth Jones).
1921: Advert in *The Commonwealth*, Feb. 1921.

Scotland

Cowdenbeath

1916 'In 1916, twelve militant workers subscribed £24 to start a bookshop' (Bob Selkirk *The Life of a Worker* Self-published, 1967). This was The Communist Literature Depot at 128 Perth Road (Nick Heath 'Storione, Lawrence 1867-1922 on libcom.org website).

Jennie Lee refers to Mr Garvie's Bookshop in Cowdenbeath High Street. Garvie was blind and Jennie would read to him from his favourite book *A History of the Working Classes [in Scotland]* by Tom Johnstone. (*Story of the Working Class Throughout the Ages??* see wiki Jennie Lee on Central Fife Times. ILP met in the shop. Garvie led the Socialist Sunday School.

Edinburgh

The Socialist Bookshop

1930s Run by Frank Maitland 1933-4 (*Revolutionary History* Vol.8 No.1 2001 p268). Maitland got Ernest Rogers to work in the shop in exchange for board and lodging.
1941 31 Lothian Street (on RSP Manifesto c1941). Is this the same? Could it be an ILP shop?

Glasgow

Union Publishing Co.

1921 93 Great Western Road, "Sellers of Stationery, Books, Roll Top Desks, Carbon Paper etc." Publishers of Preobrazhensky *Third Anniversary of the Russian October Revolution* 1921

BSP Bookshop (name?)

1912 ("Glasgow South-Side branch led to a Tradeston branch and we even had our own bookshop McShane (p44). Lasted till 1919 (p112). Although we were one of the most active branches in Scotland, with forty members, we finally broke with the BSP in January 1920...We carried on our meetings and selling literature at the bookshop in 19 Morrison Street" (112).

McGill

1924+ Shuttle Street. Newsagents/Bookshop Owned by old socialist W McGill (*Dictionary of Labour Biography* Vol.5 p141) (see **Herald League Bookshop**).

T Mercer

1938? Book Shop, 52 Auldhouse Road, C3. Trotskyist? [Ad. in *New International* Sept. 1938]

Shettleston Road Eastern Branch of Guy Aldred's Anti-Parliamentary Communist Federation. The shop was also called **The Red Spot in the East**.

Bakunin Press Bookshop

? Buchanan Street, Glasgow (A.P.C.F.) Run by Frank Leech ?

Archer's

1930s? A branch of the Archer's chain. Close to CP

Herald League Bookshop

George Street. Run by Will McGill and his wife. HQ of Clyde Workers' Committee. Meeting room at the back: February 1915: Gallacher and other Glasgow workers representatives met in the afternoon. "McGill, having retired from foundry work was devoting his remaining years to the sale of all kinds of revolutionary and progressive literature. As such he was a figure in the Labour and Socialist movement' (Tom Bell *Pioneering Days*). "At court cases, McGill was always there with the Herald and a selection of pamphlets, and used to go along the rows of seats selling his wares until the Sheriff came in". (*Last Memoirs*) p72..

"1912. In Glasgow, Willie McGill, an old anarchist who was very vocal and had great integrity, became the agent for the Daily Herald. He had a newspaper shop which became the centre for the Daily Herald League, and all kinds of meetings were held there. he stuck with the paper all the way through, even when in the thirties it became a quite different sort of paper and infamous for the things it said. Because of the Daily Herald, the ILP and the Labour Party decided to bring out their own daily paper, the Daily Citizen, but that soon died." McShane *No Mean Fighter* Pluto (p51) 1913-1914: During the Dublin strike I ran into old Willie McGill taking a strike collection using a barrel-organ which was covered with Will Dyson cartoons. (Will Dyson was the official cartoonist of the Daily Herald.) I offered to help Willie; we went out with the barrel-organ every Saturday night, collecting money in the streets and all round the theatre queues, and every night we collected at least a couple of pounds". McShane (p58).

ILP Bookshop/ The Reformers' Bookstall Ltd.

? Wellington Arcade. Upper rooms were Editorial Offices of *The Labour Leader*; when *Labour Leader* moved to Manchester the book shop closed.

c1905 Reformers' Bookstall opened in Bothwell Street. Annie Swan was manager, later helped by her daughter Nellie.

? Expanded and moved to 224 Buchanan Street (end of 1918 or Jan 1919); David Hardie (J K's brother) was manager with Annie Paton as assistant. Started publishing in 1907. From the start, The Reformers' Bookstall in Glasgow acted as a wholesale outlet for Scottish branches of ILP, Fabian Society, SDF, and Women's Suffrage movement (Haddow *My Seventy Years*).

c1911 Shop closed. Much smaller one opened but that soon closed, too.

c1915: There was also a woman in charge of the Reformers Bookstall, the ILP bookshop in Gorbals Street McShane (*No Mean Fighter*, p34). Could this be Rose Kerrigan who describes working in a left bookshop during WW1, but refers to a SLP shop?

1935 at 548 London Road, Glasgow S.E.

1939 **Socialist Bookshop** at 259, Paisley Road, Glasgow C5.

Strickland Press

1939 – May 1968

106 George Street. 1961 moved to Montrose Street. Guy Aldred's United Socialist Movement had their printing press at 104 and bookshop at 106 George St. (see Caldwell, John Taylor *With Fate Conspire - Memoirs of a Glasgow Seafarer and Anarchist* Northern Herald Books, 1999). Very few refs in Caldwell's book apart from the end: "I tried to save it by stocking paperbacks in the biographical, historical and political ranges. That was of no avail". Caldwell closed it in 1968: "Two walls of the shop were lined with books"; he sold the remaining stock at sixpence and a dealer bought what remained.

Women's Freedom League Bookshop

1909

302 Sauchiehall Street. Tearoom and bookshop.
Moved to larger premises in George's Road in 1912.

CP BOOKSHOPS

“We are responsible for 44 shops, whereas in 1939 there were 12 shops throughout the country” [Central Books Ltd minutes]. NB In the 1930s Modern Books had a series of Local Agents – their stamps appear in pamphlets, their addresses are listed in them and it can be difficult to distinguish these from shops.

England

Ashton-under-Lyne

1933 The Workers’ Bookshop 150 Old St, (CP premises) from back of *An Industrial Town Under Capitalism*, CP 1933

Birmingham

1925 Birmingham District acquired a bookshop (G Barnsby *Socialism in Birmingham and the Black Country*).

1934 Workers’ Bookshop 115 Bradford Street

On several pamphlets published in 1936 on the Spanish Civil War there was a stamp: ‘Socialist Bookshop, 42 Holloway Head, Birmingham’.

Perhaps this stamp was created in a gap between the change of names of the shop (because of course the pamphlet could have been stamped at any time) or was it an attempt to attract customers unaware it was a CP shop?!
1937 Workers’ Bookshop 42 Holloway Road, Birmingham 15 (Ad. in *International Press Correspondence* 15 Dec. 1937).

1940 Modern Books 42 Holloway Head [Ad. in *DW* 20.11.1940 – “Sole suppliers for the Midland District”]

In late 1941 changed name to **Key Books** (still at Holloway Head). NB in Jan 1942 there was also a shop (called Key Books??) at Colonnade Passage, New Street. (see *Why You Should be a Communist*).

1943 at 115 Dale End, Birmingham 4. (Lena Alexander worked there; Iris Walker started 1946, manager 1948-56; Lena Alexander Manager in 1958). 1948 divided shop into 2 – one half was sold to Estate Agents but shop was still big! Address changed to 116 Dale End.

1946: “For over 5 years we have been the only bookshop in Birmingham which has specialised in political literature for the working people. We have distributed in that time over two million pamphlets and periodicals, and a total of well over £50,000 of political literature...And remember Key Books Ltd are the only booksellers in Birmingham employing 100% Trade Union Labour”.

1967: 6 Well Lane, Allison Street, B5

1970: moved to 25 Essex Street, Birmingham B5.

1987: about August, moved to 136 Digbeth, Birmingham B5. (Esme Barnsby)

Bradford

- ? 59 Infirmary Street
1941 The People's Bookshop, 60 Thornton Road. Closes 1946.
- Brighton**
- 1941 New shop set up
c1943- May 1956. 161a, North Street. (Roland Mason manager; Betty Whittenbury assistant manager for 2 years). "There was a left wing bookshop run by a committee, most of whom were members of the CP complemented by representatives from other left wing organisations plus some individual radically minded people" – c 1945 (Vida Henning *Woman in a Shabby Brown Coat* Green Cottage Publishing, 2000)
Closed when lease ran out and moved temporarily to premises in Trafalgar St.
1965: People's Bookshop Ltd, 15 Gloucester Road.
- Bristol**
- a) 1941 Jan 1941: West of England's Peoples Bookshop, 28 Ellbroad Street (*Irish Freedom*).
1943 at 8 West Street.
(The People's Bookstore at 7 Midland Road, run by a Polish family, is mentioned by Bill Nicholas (*Settling Accounts* Bristol TUC & SWTUC, 2008). Is this another shop?)
1946 (mid) moves to 27 (or 28) Upper Maudlin Street, Bristol 2. Closes 1949? Betty Sinclair worked there before moving back to Belfast to work for Belfast TC.
- b) Kingswood Bookshop, 45 Regent Street, Kingswood, Bristol.
1949 Changes name to People's Bookshop (other shop with this name had closed). By 1951 changed name back to Kingswood Bookshop (at Regent Street). This shop was sold in 1953. Arnold Rattenbury had been Manager there.
1967: Literature Department, 10 Lawford Street.
- Cambridge**
- Mid-1930s Griffin Campbell MacLaurin, Rhodes scholar from New Zealand, opened a CP Bookshop at 5 All Saints Passage; he went to fight in the Spain, where he died, and was replaced by Lon Elliott in 1936.
Still there in Jan 1941 (*Irish Freedom*); later that year: MacLaurin's Bookshop Ltd, 1 Rose Crescent. Closes 1950.
- Carlisle**
- 1946 – 1949 Cumberland Books, 3 Earl Street.
- Chatham**

1941 - Progressive Books, 88 Luton Road.
1943 Chatham Progressive Bookshop, 227 High Street Chatham Bookshop.
1946 Jan bought by **Central Books**; sold in 1947 Nov.
1949 Kent Bookshop 227 High Street.
1967 Kent Bookshop Ltd, 48 Luton Road, Kent. (1989 still there)

Cheltenham

1943 – 1948? People's Bookshop, 80 High Street Closes 1948?

Coventry

1941 [set up] – late 1946? The People's Bookshop, 39 Jordan Well

Derby

1934 Workers' Bookshop, 12 Park Street. There in 1935.

Exeter

1941 set up People's Bookshop, 8 New Bridge Street. Closes late 1946?

Gloucester

1941 The Left Bookshop,,124 Barton Street. By 1943 called People's Bookshop. By 1951 name changed to The Gloucester Bookshop (still at Barton Street).

Ilford

1965 South Essex Bookshop, 335 Ley Street.
Later called C A B Books. Closes early 1990s.

Ipswich

1943 Commerce Chambers, 14 High Street.
1945 at 16 High Street. Closes late 1946?
1965 Literature Department, 14 Willoughby Road Gone by 1969.

Keighley

1930s 27 Bridge Street

King's Lynn

1943 Modern Bookshop, 7 Tower Street

Leeds

1930s (c1933?) Workers' Bookshop, Hunslet Road (Rent £8 per month incl. Rates. Initially set up & run by Ernie Benson; after few months Jack Kline, a tailor, took over as paid manager). Probably best CP provincial bookshop in the 1930s. (See E Benson *To Struggle is to Live Vol.2.*)
1937 Progressive Bookshop 85, Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2
During 1941 moved to 45 Woodhouse Lane. Still there in 1944. Mr Kline (?) manager. Leslie Silver worked there in 1940s as a volunteer – later became Chairman of Leeds United (info. from Jeffrey Sherwin).
1957 April: sold to **Collets**.
1967 Yorks CP Lit. Department, 5 Westminster Buildings, 31 New York Street, Leeds 2.
In 1984 trading as Beshire Ltd. from this address.

Leicester

H Packer, 1 Bland Road, New Park. (Listed on back of CP pamphlet 1949, 1950, but not in 1952. Was this a shop or a private address?)

Liverpool

1921 The first CP offices were at 14 Marmaduke Street (previous BSP office, where Bessie Braddock went to a Socialist Sunday School) – there may have been a shop there).

1934 50 Ashfield, off Wavertree Road, Wavertree. Almost certainly a private house, but figures in a small list of communist bookshops/suppliers at back of *The Great "Scales of Diet" Scandal*, Workers Bookshop Ltd., 1934 (and elsewhere).

1938 19/20 Old Haymarket CP office address - was there a shop?

1941 Progressive Bookshop 18 Norton Street, Liverpool 3 was set up [Pat Walker, Stan Coulthard].
From April 1945 to May 1950 owned by **Central Books** who bought the shop from the CP's Lancashire District.
1956 – Dec 1968 Progressive Books 113 Mount Pleasant, Liverpool 3. The official opening with William Gallacher was postponed due to the Hungarian uprising. (Les Parrington was part-time manager in 1958 and may have been there till the mid 1960s, or later). Shop was on ground floor, CP offices upstairs.
Jan 1969 – May 1975 12 Upper Duke Street, L3 (Eric Caddick)
June 1975 – Feb 1992 12 Berry Street, L1 (Dave Cope; other staff part-time/voluntary: Eddie Martin, Linda Croker, John Gibson).

Luton

1943 The Bookshop, 38 Castle Street. Closes 1945?
1967 Literature Department, 8 Crawley Green Road

Manchester

- 1932 (1934) Workers' Bookshop, 45 Rochdale Road
In 1943 Gwen Olinsky worked in the shop (O Bernard *Getting Over It*).
1945 - 1949 Progressive Bookshop (Manchester) Ltd, 7 John Dalton St.
1948 – Progress Bookshop Ltd.
1967 Progress Bookshop Ltd, 94 Rusholme Road.
1969 Progress Books, 28 Hathersage Road, Manchester 13. Still there in 1980. (Gerry Leversha). In 1986 shop re-established in CP offices at this address – Rob Menzies as volunteer worker.

Middlesbrough

- 1943 June – 1948? Modern Books, 61 (or 64) Borough Road. “It is a sign of the virility of a town when such a shop is opened” - Dean of Canterbury on opening the shop on June 9.

Newcastle

- 1931 Workers' Bookshop 213 Westgate Road. By 1937 called People's Bookshop.
1941 People's Bookshop at 118 Westgate Road. In 1943 moved to 122 Westgate Road.
1946 at 118-120 Westgate Road. (Maggie Airey became Manager & Literature Organiser in 1948 replacing Frank Graham, International Brigader, who later became a successful publisher).
1950 Moves to 117 Westmorland Road - but was this a shop??
1965 People's Bookshop, 189 Westgate Road (Belle Killen was manager at least between 1975 and 1984, possibly from 1971; Bob Carr manager c1987).
c1988 People's Bookshop, 1st Floor, 65a Heaton Road, Heaton, Newcastle NE6. (At this address in 1989).

Northampton

- 1941 Small branch bookshop/premises opened. Organised by Francis Goodman: “With a loan of £20 with which to buy us stock and put the shop in good condition, and with plenty of enthusiasm, we managed to make quite an attractive bookshop” in *Party Organisation - Weapon for Victory March* (?) 1943.
1946 (late) – 1948? People's Bookshop at 133 Wellingborough Road.

Nottingham

- 1934 Progressive Bookshop, 24 North Sherwood Street. Existed in 1937 – stamp on pamphlet from Sept 1937 “A J Statham, The Progressive Bookshop...”

This shop published a pamphlet *Revolutionary Unity*
1941 set up The Bookshop, 189 Huntingdon Street.
1944 at 90 Upper Parliament Street Closes 1948?
1948 People's Bookshop was at 4 Fletcher Gate on 2nd Floor. John Peck appointed manager in Sept. 1948. From May 1949 Peck was full-time Area Secretary and a part-timer was appointed to the shop.
1965 People's Bookshop, 65 Castle Boulevard (Still there 1978)
1989 People's Bookshop, 26 Newcastle Chambers, Angel Row. CP office; not open to public.

Oxford

- 1920s/1930s? Communist Books, M C Pollock, 11 St Clements, Oxford. This text appears on a stamp on pamphlets: the earliest one I have seen is dated 1920 but of course it could have been sold much later as a second-hand copy.
- 1937? – 1948? The Bookshop, 36 Hythe Bridge St. "Over 300 Stalin Calendars have been sold by the Oxford bookshop" (*Forward!* 1943, South Midlands District Cttee. Bulletin). Arthur Excell remembers selling "Forever Amber" to attract American servicemen!
1965 Literature Department, 15 Oxford Road, Cowley.
Between 1970 and 1973 changed name to Progress Books. It was not a proper shop, but had a fair range of stock.

Plymouth

- 1937? There is a fine photograph of G Stefanos, manager of The People's Bookshop, outside the shop. Probably December 1937. The shop number is 71, but the street unknown. Owner of photo thinks it may be Davenport but I can find no trace of a CP shop there.
1941 The Bookshop, 7 Clifton Street.
1943 at 3 Whimble Street (sometimes Whymples)

Portsmouth

- 1937 Modern Books, 215a Arundel Street (Ad. in *International Press Correspondence* 15th Dec.1937).
1944 People's Bookshop, 338 Fratton Road. Run by the Russells.
1946 (mid) moves to 15 Lennox Road North, Southsea. Closes 1948?

Reading

- 1941 – 1950 People's Bookshop, 83 London Street. (1943: new manager Nellie Johnson).

Sheffield

1938 Workers' Bookshop, 105 Queen Street - probably local agent only as this was the CP office.
1940 Workers' Bookshop, 6 Jessop Street, The Moor (Burton's Corner) [ad. in *DW* 7.12.1940 & in *Irish Freedom* Jan 1941]
1941 The Sheffield Bookshop, 85 Carver Street. Charlie Eason managed the shop – from some time during WW2 to 1971 when he died. Bill Moore took over, while still working as District Secretary of the CP, until retired in 1976.
1948? moves to 20 Matilda Street
1965 Sheffield Bookshop, 93 The Wicker.

Southampton

1947 Jan The People's Bookshop set up at 133 St Mary's Street, registered under the name of Trinity Investments. Later (1950) at 133a?
Later called The Left Bookshop.
1965 Peoples Bookshop, 25 St Mary's Road, Southampton 9.

Stockton-on-Tees

1941 People's Bookshop, 14 Nelson Terrace

Stroud

1943 – late 1946? People's Bookshop, 45a High Street

Swindon

1937? Unity Bookshop, 9 Corporation Street. Probably there in 1937 (shop stamp stating they were an agent of the Workers Bookshop in London in 1937 CP pamphlet). Ike Gradwell worked here and then when it moved to Commercial Road. Did the name change then? (Angela Tuckett *Ike Gradwell 1906-1979*)
1941 Jan 1941: Progressive Books, 73d Commercial Road. (1952)
1951 at Market Halls.(Edith Stevens was Manager in 1953)
1969 Literature Department, 1 Bridge Street.

Weymouth

1947 or 1948 Weymouth Bookshop, 38 St Thomas Street
By 1949 name changed to Southern Times Bookshop at same address.

Worcester

1941 – late 1946? Modern Books, 29 Lowesmoor

CP BOOKSTALLS

Coventry Rugby

1941 The People's Bookstall, Market. Open Saturdays 10.00 – 6.00.
1941 The People's Bookstall, Market.

London

Main London bookshop 1921

Communist Bookshop 16 King Street. May 7, 1921 raided by police – pamphlets and books removed.
By 1924 sales of CP literature reached £200 per week.
1927 name changes to **Workers' Bookshop**
1934 (early) Workers' Bookshop (wholesale) opens in Clerkenwell Green (but King Street shop kept open)
1937 Jan moves to 49 Farringdon Road, EC1. In 1938 described itself as: "Wholesale & Export Booksellers & Publishers".
1939 July Workers' Bookshop wound up and new company, Central Publications, based at King Street, was set up
1939 Dec **Central Books Ltd** set up, incorporating Central Publications.
1941 July Central Books opens shop at 2 Parton Street, Red Lion Square.
1957 Feb Central Books distribution business moves to 37 Grays Inn Road.
1959 April Central Books shop moves to 37 Grays Inn Road.
1978 June Central Books distribution moves to 14 The Leathermarket, SE1
1990 Sept Central Books distribution moves to 99 Wallis Road , E9
1992 March Central Books shop closes.

1933 (late)

Workers' Bookshop 649 High Road, Tottenham Clive Branson set up shop (incl. second hand books). Noreen Branson served in the shop, Clive collected and sorted the books; they served tea & sandwiches at the back of the shop as lots of people came in during lunchtime; popular with young people and students. Helped by local comrades. For short time Clive & Noreen lived above the shop, then moved back to Edmonton. Shop closed shortly after they moved to Battersea (Clive got job in Education Dept. at King St.) (Noreen Branson in conversation with DC).

1934 -1941

People's Bookshop, 115 Lavender Hill, SW11. Lease bought by David Guest in 1934, who ran the shop; later it was managed by Wally Pritchard, a former meat porter in Smithfield. Rooms above the shop were used for meetings (CP, NUWM, Left Book Club Group). Still there in Jan 1941. Probably closed during Blitz, lease ran out.

1934

New Books 12 Argyll Gardens, Burnt Oak. Advert in London District CP Rally Programme, 1934.

- 1930s (mid) Mrs Morgan had occasional bookstall in Marx House (got books from Charlie Hall at Workers' Bookshop on ground floor)
- 1934 (Feb) Workers' Bookshop 31 Dudden Hill Lane, Willesden NW10, (in Feb 1934 this shop, called the "**Unthanks Bookshop**", acted as publisher for *Inprecorr*; later in 1934 it moved to 370 High Road, Willesden)
- ? Workers' Bookshop 8 Goldhawk Mews, Hammersmith
- ? Workers' Bookshop Salway Road, Angel Lane, Stratford Broadway
- ? Workers' Bookshop 4 Tanner's Hill, SE8
- ? Workers' Bookshop 26 York Road, Battersea
- ? Workers' Bookshop 157 Seven Sisters Road, N7
- ? Workers' Bookshop 249 King St, Hammersmith
- ? Workers' Bookshop 387b High Road, Wood Green N22 [previously called "Red Front Bookshop" 1929?]
- ? Workers' Bookshop 156 Whitechapel Road E1
- 1937 People's Bookshop, 1a Browning Street, SE17 (ad. in *International Press Correspondence* 15 December 1937).
- 1937 Heath Bookshop, 76 Heath Street, Hampstead. [ad in "Challenge" 28.4.38] This was treated as a party bookshop in *Party Organiser* June 1939 where it is recorded that as well as supplying the local CP it also supplied the LP, Women's Co-op Guild, Peace Council, Tenants' Defence League etc.
- 1938 Modern Bookshop 123 Lambeth Walk SE11 (Ad. in *Challenge* April 28, 1939)
- 1940 Prospect Bookshop 121 Drummond Street, NW1. "Progressive Books, Pamphlets, Periodicals, Lending Library" (stamp on a 1941 CP pamphlet). July 1941: moves to 45 Park Way, Camden Town.
- 1967 High Street, Collier's Wood, SW19. Surrey District Literature Department
- 1967 61 South Road, Southall. West Middlesex District Literature Department. 1974 Atlas Books, 221 The Broadway, Southall. West Middlesex District. Ted Ainley manager 1951-4 (see *DLB* 10) so there was a shop earlier.

Thames Bookshops Ltd. (London District CP) Set up in 1941 (see: L Slade “How Thames Began” in *Lit News* Nov. 1946; *Why You Should be a Communist* Jan 1942. *Men and Ships* 1943. *The Colonies - The Way Forward* CP Nov 1944):

- 1941 a) Acton: 2 Church Road, High Street W3
- 1941 b) Camden: 45 Parkway NW1 (gone by Feb 1949)
- c) Peckham: 91 Peckham High Street SE15 (Replaced by better shop in Lewisham at 165 High Street SE13 - pre-1946. Manager: Harry Jackson in 1946)
- 1941 d) Hayes: 83 Station Road [later **Progressive Bookshop**] gone by 1949?
- e) Tooting: 28 Mitcham Road SW17 Closes 1949.
- 1941 f) Stepney: 19 Whitechurch Lane, E1.
Moved by 1943 to 20 Whitechapel High Street ,E1 (gone by Aug 1949).
- 1943 g) Harrow: 360 Station Road gone by 1949???
- Feb 1946 h) Kingston: 29 Fife Road Kingston on Thames, Surrey
- Feb 1949 i) 174 Royal College Street, NW1 Closes 1950.
- Feb 1949 j) Moorgate: 151 Moorgate EC1. Closes later in 1949.
- Nov 1949 k) 100 Woolwich High Street SE18
- Nov 1949 l) 363 Cambridge Heath Road E2
- Nov 1949 m) 1 Datcheler Place, SE5
- Nov 1949 n) 23 Mason’s Avenue, Wealdstone
- Aug 1950 o) 421 Garrett Lane, SW18
- Aug 1950 p) 75 Farringdon Road, EC1

Wales

Aberystwyth

- ? **Workers’ Bookshop** (or **Workers’ Book Service**), Glasgoed, Elm Tree Avenue. This was the house of T E Nicholas, the famous preacher, poet and Welsh Communist so was probably not a proper shop.

Cardiff

- 1940 South Wales Bookshop at 62 Charles Street.
1942 Jan. South Wales Bookshop Ltd registered at 119a Queen Street, (took over business belonging to Hayden Sprague?). First manager (?): Archibald Holborn.
1949 closed.
Later at 4 Tudor Street (There in 1967; 1983). (Lena Alexander was Manager in 1958. Ann Macmillan replaced Kath Hitchings as Bookshop Organiser in October 1980).

Bangor

1949	E S Jones, I Mount Pleasant
Caerphilly	
?	Progressive Bookshop, 66 Cardiff Road see back cover of <i>Forward to a New Life for S Wales 1944</i>
Neath	
?	Progressive Bookshop, 17 Alfred Street. Ditto
Newport	
?	Progressive Bookshop, 81 Commercial Street Ditto
Wrexham	
1943	The Bookshop, 30 Temple Row. 1949 Mr R V Eattell, 23 Beechley Road. Shop??
Scotland	
Airdrie	
	1937 Workers' Bookshop . (Mentioned in 1937 <i>Scottish CP Congress Report</i> p27). Gone by 1943. There was an unnamed outlet (not clear if a shop or not) for <i>International Press Correspondence</i> at 136 Graham Street in Dec. 1937.
Dundee	
1935	Workers' Bookshop Unity Hall, Dundee. Mentioned in <i>Left Review</i> August 1935 as a stockist of the journal. There in Dec. 1937.
Edinburgh	
1942/3	c1948 The Progressive Bookshop , 37 Lothian Road
Falkirk	
1927	The Communist Bookshop Cow Wynd, High Station Rd. (Advert in <i>Lansbury's Labour Weekly</i> March 5, 1927). Gone by 1943.
Glasgow	
1931 – c1934/5	Workers' Bookshop 258 High Street. Harry McShane mentions Willie Joss working there (1931?) (<i>No Mean Fighter</i> p166) Gone by Aug 1935.

1935 ILP Bookshop 548 London Road. Mentioned in *Left Review* August 1935 as a stockist of the journal.

? Gorbals Bookshop (Mentioned in 1937 *Scottish CP Congress Report*).

1945 **Caledonian Books** 68 West Regent Street. Shop or printers or publisher?

Clyde Books Ltd

1943 Spring set up at 3 Bothwell St, Glasgow. 1948?
1949 308 Argyle St., Glasgow. [George Hamilton] There in 1956.
“The day after Krushchev was removed from office everything he had ever written was removed from the shelves of the Communist Party bookshop in Glasgow. Harry McShane in *Harry McShane - No Mean Fighter* (Pluto Press, 1964 p253):
c1960 moved to 544 Argyle St, Glasgow (Anderson Cross) (Bob McIlhone)
1967 292 High St (David & Margaret McDowall; other staff: Mrs Sweeney; Bill Cowe) There in 1977 .
1983? moved to 15-19 Parnie St. Later just 19 Parnie Street. (Neil & Mary McIntosh; 1991: Seb Fischer)
Closed 1993?

Kirkcaldy

1930s **Kirkcaldy Bookshop**. (Mentioned in 1937 *Scottish CP Congress Report* p27). Gone by 1943.

Lumphinnans

1930s **Workers' Bookshop**. (Mentioned in 1937 *Scottish CP Congress Report* p27). Gone by 1943.

In *Organise to Mobilise Millions* March 1943 there is a reference to projected shops in Aberdeen and Dundee. No trace. Didn't exist by 1945.

Perth

1937 **Workers' Bookshop** 12 Bridge Lane. There in Dec. 1937.

COLLETS

- 1934 – June 1985 **London.** Eva Collet Reckitt took over Henderson’s “Bomb shop” at 66 Charing Cross Road, WC2. Later took over No. 64 as well. Managers: Bill Norris (who had worked at Central Books) took over from Tom Russell. Later staff included: Ludi Simpson, Steve Mason, Phil Walden.
- 1934 Dec **Glasgow** opens on 19 December at 229 High Street. Still there 1936. 1939 at 1a, Dundas Street, Glasgow 1 (see L&W Spring Catalogue. 1941). 1944 at 15 Dundas St. (*Colonies - the Way Forward* Nov. 1944). Still there April 1950 but not in July (lists on back of *New Times* – but this might not have been updated by the Soviet magazine exactly when it closed) Douglas Boddie was manager in November 1936 (he was also Scottish Editor of the *Left Review*).
- 1935 April **Manchester** opens at 13 & 15 Hanging Ditch. Frank Allaun, aged 22, was manager – he’d trained as an accountant – and his wage was £2 per week. As part of his training he worked in the Glasgow and London shops first. Leslie Preger also worked here. Allaun described his time there as “one of the best experiences of my life”. The shop served as a meeting place for socialists. (H Davies *Frank Allaun 1913-2002* WCML 2003). Allaun left in November 1937. Shop still there spring 1941. Early 1948 at 36 Deansgate. Still there July 1949 (*New Times*).
- 1936 Oct **Cardiff** at 26 Castle Arcade Feb 1938. Not mentioned in list of Collets shops in March 1941 ad. in *Challenge*. “Originally run by a breezy individual known as Archie...” (in W H J Fair & H G A Hughes *Pontypridd Communists in the 1930s* in *Welsh Workers’ History* No.3 1994).
- 1937 (late)
1938 Collets Foreign Dept., 31 Gerrard Street.
Collets Foreign Dept. 67 Great Russell Street, **London** WC1. This branch also called Special Mail and Book Clubs Dept. **NB all these existed in 1946 but had closed by mid 1950s.**
In 1947 the Russian shop was at 67 Great Russell Street, and the Subscription Department was at 40 Great Russell Street.
- 1947? 9 Southampton Place, London WC1 Head Office. Gone by 1949?
Later in Wellingborough.
- 1947? Hampstead Bookshop, 193 Haverstock Hill, London NW3 Managed by Edgell Rickword from 1954; 2 other members of staff at least, including Peter Chalk. Closed c1959.
- 1947? 62 Carr Lane, **Hull** (1952)

1958	Record Shop, 72 Heath Street, NW3
Early 1960s	Russian Shop, 44 & 45 Museum Street, London WC1. Also Head Office.
Early 1960s	Scientific Bookshop, 23 Museum Street, London WC1
1958	Chinese Shop Bookshop, 40 Great Russell Street, London WC1
c1957	Record Shop, opens at 70 New Oxford Street, London WC1 Also Subscription Import Dept.
1959 Autumn	Second Hand Dept opened in Charing Cross Road basement with Edgell Rickword as manager till May 1965 when it closed.
Early 1960s	Arts and Handicrafts Centre, 67 Great Russell Street, London WC1
1958	Chinese Gallery, 52 Charing Cross Road, London WC2. Later became Collet's Penguin Bookshop. Closed 1986.
1968	Library Supply Service started from Wellingborough head office.
1976	Collets International Bookshop opens at 129/131 Charing Cross Road - incorporated the Russian Bookshop and Record Shop (mainly folk music & E. European). At this time the following existed: Wellingborough; Collets Bookshop 64- 66 Charing Cross Road; Chinese Bookshop 40 Great Russell Street.

RADICAL BOOKSHOPS 1960s – Present

“There are more than 100 radical bookshops” [*Radical Bookseller* Oct 1980].

England

Aylesbury

Tantadlin Closed cApril 1982. Primarily a wholefood shop, but a full member of the FRB. (Jonathan How; Heidi).

Basildon 1970s CPB (ML) had a market stall on Tuesday, Friday and Saturday.

Bath

1985 Community Books Road. (Dom; Sipi; Frank) **197-? 1984 Sometimes call Community Books** Longacre Hall, London

Belper

Pentrich Books c1970-c1977 11a Knowle Ave, Mount Pleasant. “A private house but one could go there and buy books imported from Cuba, Vietnam and North Korea”.

Birmingham

Action Centre 1974 – 1983?. 134 Villa Road, Handsworth. (*Big Red Diary* 1974 & 1982).

Birmingham’s Other Bookshop

1980 (late) – March 1987 137 Digbeth, Birmingham. IMG. Owned by Mick Archer? Basic print shop attached.

Harriet Tubman Bookshop 197? – 199? 27–29 Grove Lane, Handsworth . Still there 1995. African-Caribbean

The Peace Centre 1971 (Sept?) – c1986 18 Moor Street, Queensway. Later at 51 Blenheim Road, B13. Supported the Third Way in Vietnam Group - in support of Vietnamese Buddhists. Described its orientation as ‘pacifist-anarchist’. Keith Chadwick (1973-1981). Dave; Victor; Alison, Barry; Jan; Jon.

Progressive Books and Asian Arts

1974 – 1981? 624 Bristol Road, Selly Oak, Birmingham 29
Pro-Albanian shop set up by the RCPB (ML) after a split from the CPB (ML). Run by Jansee, prominent in Indian Workers’ Association. Run by Jagmohan Joshi a leading member of the IWA (GB). He was not pro-

Albanian but pro-Chinese. (Info. from Paul Cooper) (Last appearance in Directory of *Big Red Diary* 1981).

Progressive Books and Periodicals

1980 (May?) -1981. 229 Rookery Road, Handsworth. Very short lived shop. Info. from Sam Richards.

Prometheus Bookshop 1974 – 1983 134 Alcester Road, Moseley. Alternative, Feminist, Therapy. Set up by John & Libby Dennis – by 1979 John was running it on his own.

632 632 Bristol Road, Selly Oak. Left, community bookshop.

Socialist and TU Books 1972 – 1981 224 High Street, Digbeth, Birmingham. Open 10.00-18.00 Mon-Sat. Set up by Colin Faulkner; Managers: John Murphy; Sheila McGregor. Firebombed in March 1981. SWP.

Tree of Life/Culture Shop 1984? – 199? 147a Heathfield Road, Handsworth. Black.

Women's Bookshop and Café Collective.

198? 1986: moved to c/o 119 Anderton Park Road, Moseley.

Blackburn

Amamus 1972 – 1981? Market Street Lane. Later at 2, Barton Street. 'Radical community centre within a bookshop' ; predominantly anarchist, later mystical, new age. **Roger and Steve/Sue from 1975.**

Bradford

The Fourth Idea Bookshop 1974? – 1982 August? 14 Southgate. Andy Swinson, co-founder, died 1980 aged 30; obit. in *Peace News*, 27 June 1980. Reuben Goldberg, Ellie Owen, Louis Charalambous. Charlie Unsworth worked there in late 1970s – 'It was a radical, hippyish bookshop and all of us were ideologically opposed to the concept that business was something to be taken seriously' (1998 Interview on Sheila Markham Rare Books website).

Bridgwater

Unity Books & Music 1984-1986 Unity House, Dampiet Street. Room on ground floor of Labour Party premises. David Hanna and Dave Chapple.

Brighton

Brighton Workers Bookstore 1973? – 1981? 37 Gloucester Road. CPB (M-L) Maoist. Open mornings plus Sat. Last entry in *Big Red Diary* 1981.

- Cowley Club 2007? 12 London Road. Volunteer run libertarian social centre with bookshop & café (and social club in evenings).
- Unicorn Bookshop 1965/1966 to 1970s(?) Gloucester Road. The country's first underground bookshop?
Set up by Bill Butler. Richard Cupidi. Famous for exterior psychedelic painting by John Upton. A 1968 police raid took much of the stock.
- The Public House Bookshop 1974 – mid-1990s. 21 Little Preston Street. Set up by John Kieffer and Richard Cupidi. Hippy/literary.
- Give Peace a Chance 1984?? – ** 28 Trafalgar Street, Brighton. 1988? changes name to **Brighton Peace Centre**. Duncan Blinkhorn. At 43 Gardner St. in 1989.

Bristol

- *Black River Books 1995 Black culture.
- Down to Earth Books 1978-? 'Opening soon. Run by Student Christian Movement. With Café called 'Pie in the Sky'.
- Full Marks 1978 Sept – c1990 110, Cheltenham Road, Bristol 6. Mon – Sat. 10.00-18.00. Close to SWP? Socialist and feminist. Ellen Malos; Norman Kay; James Hood;
Sue Pritchard; Mike Walsh; Kate Kay.
- Greenleaf 1982 Sept – July 2005 82 Colston Street. (Andy King; Irene Galant; Ted Fowler; Jan Broom; Kay ?; Nina ?).
- Main Trend Books 1973 – ? 17 Midland Road, Old Market. CPB(M-L) Maoist.
Open Wed. 4.45–6.00 ; Fri & Sat afternoons. Saturdays only in 1975. Still open in early 1978.
- *Women's Books 1974. Mail order.

Bury

- Metro Books 1979 Nov – c1990 159 The Rock. (Dave Parrish).
c1985 moved to 34 Market Street. Co-op.

Cambridge

- Arjuna 12 Mill Road. Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.

Land of Cokaygne	1975 Alternative
Last Exit	1974. 54 Mill Road. Alternative.
Grapevine	1979 September opens at 41 Fitzroy Street. (Islay Currie; Debbie) 1981 moves to 186 East Road. 1983 shop demolished: carried on doing stalls. Re-opened December 1984 in Dales Brewery, Gwydir St. 1991 Closes. (Mike Weaver; Mike Tabrett; Anna; Graham)
New Era	New Era distribution moved here from Bath in 1960s, to 47 Glisson Road. They did not have a shop but individuals did go there to buy the Chinese imports.
Student Bookshop	Closed late 1973/early 1974? Owned by WEA? Part of a chain (Student Bookshops, based in Hanley, which folded in 1997) that gave some independence to local managers. Frank Edwards was manager in early 1970s: he was told that the previous manager stocked too much alternative material, but he carried on that tradition, employing an IS member who was a friend and who ordered the political books. One of the directors of Student Bookshops was Cecil Scrimgeour, an active WEA lecturer (and historian of the WEA) in Cambridge area. (Info. from Mike Weaver).

Channel Islands

Modern Books & Advice Centre 197?/198? – 199? 3 St James Street, St Helier, Jersey. Existed in 1985. Still there in 1990.

Corby

Bookplace 1980 Dec – c1983 1 Henley House, Corporation Street. First floor, above Woolworths. Community.
Andy; Brian.

Coventry

IS Books 1974 Started as the Left Centre (or Coventry Socialist & Trade Union Centre) 65 Queen Victoria Road, before becoming IS books. By 1977 called TU Books. International Socialists. There in Dec 1977.

Wedge Radical Bookshop 1977 Sept – 1995. 13 High Street (John Goodman; Andy Swinson ?) (Co-op). Mon. to Fri. 10.00-17.30, Sat. 10.00-17.00.

Workshop Books 1971

Croydon

Webster's 1975 1063 Whitgift Centre. Probably mainstream but has been described as 'Alternative, general, left'. Appear in FRB documents but not a member. Was there a small chain?

Derby

Forum Books 86 Abbey Street. Radical bookshop, Bookstall Services was the owner. which then became a social work specialist bookshop, in turn becoming an African-Caribbean shop. Main worker in the first two phases was Roy Umney

Doncaster

1974. Proletaria, 289 Station Road, Dunscroft. (In *Big Red Diary* for 1974 and 1975).

Durham

Ivan Corbett 1974. 89 Elvet Bridge. (In *Big Red Diary* for 1974 and 1975).

Durham Community Bookshop 1978 14 Railway Street, Langley Park.
1981 ? moved to 85a New Elvet.
1985? changed trading name to **Alleycat Books**.
1990 Jan: moves to 28b Sutton Street (described itself as "hidden away" and difficult to make itself known).
In 1980s there were 10 workers part-time, all unpaid.
(Jan Durham; Ian Dunn; Monica Frisch; John Thorburn).

Grapes of Wrath Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.

Exeter

Rumpelstiltskin 25 Clifton Road. Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.

Wordstall Closed 1980.

Hartlepool

The Other Bookshop 1986 – 199? 102 Grange Road, Hartlepool, Cleveland.
1988 no premises; doing bookstalls from c/o 35 Raby Road,
c1990 moves to The Labour Hall, Park Road.

Huddersfield

Greenhead Books	1974. Carlton House, Whitestone Lane. (In <i>Big Red Diary</i> for 1974 and 1975).
Peaceworks	197? – c1983 54 (or 58) Wakefield Road, Aspley. (Jon Walker; Janet).
Hull	
Bogus	1974 – 1977 late. 21 Princes Avenue. (S J Marshall).
Hull Peace Shop.	Late 50s/early 60s? Operated by the Yorkshire Region of the Peace Pledge Union.
John Sheridan Ltd	1974? – 199? 19 Anlaby Road. Alternative. Good political stock.
Left Book Service	67 Salisbury St. Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.
Socialist Books	Sept or October 1975 – Oct 1981 238 Spring Bank, Hull. SWP. Open 10.00-17.30 Mon-Sat. No paid staff – all volunteers, mainly SWP members. Geoff Collier.
Ipswich	
Orwell Books	1966 (?) – 197? Alternative. (In <i>Big Red Diary</i> for 1974 and 1975).
Lancaster	
Books and Things	Left, alternative, women's liberation
Single Step	197? – c1988? 78a Penny Street, Lancaster. Associated with a wholefood shop by the same name, which continued after the bookshop closed. There in 1976. (Peter Pinto, founder; Nigel Wright, Steve Miller, Frances; Mark Williams).
Leamington Spa	
The Other Branch	1972 July – 1988 June 42 Bath Street. Mon. to Sat. 10.00-18.00. 1981: Moves to 12 Gloucester Street. Also wholefood shop. Definitely a bookshop by 1984. c1987 changes name to The Independent Bookshop . Libertarian and community. Run by volunteers. (Brenda & Jim Layton; Mike Hargest; Dave Miles; Georgina Smith; Siân Williams).

Leeds

- Anarchist Bookshop 1971 153 Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2. More a centre than bookshop.
- Books 1971 Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2. Bob Gregory, Theresa Hayter. General but IMG. Chris Remington.
- Corner Bookshop 1976 – c1987 162 Woodhouse Lane, Leeds 2 (Erika Dwek; Robert Warhurst).
- Northern Star Bookshop 1977-1982 18a Leighton Street off Great George Street CPB(M-L). Maoist. Chris Remington. CPB (M-I) had
- The Other Bookshop? Probably Books, Woodhouse Lane

Leicester

- Black Flag Bookshop 1971? – 1974? Anarchist. Key workers included Alan Ross. In
- Blackthorn Bookshop 1977 May – Aug 1995 74 Highcross Street. General radical. When started, had 4 unpaid workers with no book trade experience. Windows broken regularly in early days.
1981 moved to 70 High Street, shared premises with Bread & Roses café, and got an Arts Council grant. (Alan Ross; Rachel; Jill; Jan)
- Frontline Books 200? – ** 73 Humberstone Gate.
- Raddle Books 197? 70 Berners Street. Shop closed in late 90s. Black

Leigh

- LAMP 1980 Jan – 199? 22 Church Street. Leigh Alternative Media Project.
c1988: moved to 91 Bradshawgate. Community.

Liverpool

- *Atticus 1975 Literary.
- IS Books 1975 July (?) opened on Berry Street. Closed c1977.
- Mersey Books 1977? – May 1986 34 Manchester Street, Liverpool. WRP.
- News from Nowhere 1974 May – ** 48 Manchester Street. (Set up by Bob Dent. Became a Women's Collective in 1981. Mandy Vere, Madeleine Broderick, Sally, Erica, Julie)
In 1977 moved to 100 Whitechapel. March 1989 moved to 112 Bold Street; 1996 moved to 96 Bold Street.

October Books	1973 at 99 Mount Pleasant, Liverpool 3 CPB (M-L) Maoist. 1975? at 4b, Temple Court, Liverpool 2 From 1976 run by the Communist Workers' Movement, a split from the CPB (ML), before merging with the Revolutionary Communist League of Britain, who took on the shop's debts. Ian Williams. Following this split, Liverpool members loyal to the CPB(ML) raided October Books and seized much of the stock. This exacerbated its financial problems and it did not last for long after that. (Info. from Ross...) Closed 1980.
Source Books	1986 – 1995? 3, Myrtle Parade, Liverpool 7. Black.
Lowestoft	
Clock Bookshop	1987 – 1989 138 High Street. With Vegetarian Café and art gallery. (Christine Willison, Rupert Mallin).
Luton	
Partisan Books	c1974 – c1977 34 Dallow Road (Brian Douieb; Liz Durkin; John). Anarchist, feminist.
Manchester	
Grassroots	1971 Sept. opens in 271 Upper Brook Street 1973 moved to 100 Oxford Road 1974 moved to 178 Oxford Road (Rick Seccombe; Mike Don; Ian Canham & ?? Pam Wright) 1976 became workers' co-op. 1975 moved to 109 Oxford Road (much larger premises). Largest radical shop outside London. 1976 opened branch in 1, Newton Street, Piccaddilly. 1979 closed Oxford Road shop. 1990 Summer: closes. 1990 Nov. re-opens as Frontline Books . Collective: Maeve O'Connor, Rick Seccombe, Neil Swannick, Hilary Wainwright. (Others). Jan 1999 moves to 255, Wilmslow Road, Manchester M14. 2000 July? closes.
Labour Party Bookshop	1976? - 1983? Chorlton. Only open 1 day a week.
Pathfinder Bookshop	1995 Trotskyist
TU Books	c1974-80 Basement, 260 Deansgate, M3 IS/SWP. Shelves and benches came from sympathetic clergyman whose church was being refitted.

Workers' Film Association Bookshop
c1984 – Early 2017. 9 Lucy St, Old Trafford, Manchester M15 ('Wo-Wo' Wauters).

Middlesbrough

Red and Black Bookshop 198? – 1987 Aug 120 Victoria Road.

Milton Keynes

Oakleaf Books 1979 July – 1985 Dec 109 Church St, Wolverton. There Dec 1977. (Jane Scullion; Ben Plumpton; Andrew Bibby founders. Later: Aude Leonotti; Carol Barac; Jenny Painter).

Newcastle

Cradlewell Books ? 223/235 Jesmond Road. Attached to the Tyneside Socialist Centre. Bookshop was on ground floor. Staff: Jo Colley; Jane; Steve.

Days of Hope 197? – 1986 115 Westgate Road
1986 Feb moves to 62 Thornton Street, Newcastle 1.
General radical/libertarian. Known locally as "Haze of Dope", perhaps a bit unfairly as the staff were serious committed socialists! Key workers included Martin Spence; Andy McSmith, later a LP Press Officer, political correspondent at *Daily Telegraph*. Mo Mowlam was a volunteer here. Steven at end.

Katalyst Bookshop c/o 25 Fenham Road, Fenham. In 1988 requested information from FRB, but not clear if ever established.

Ultima Thule 1971 – 1975 Arcadia, Percy Street. Alternative

Well Read 1988? c/o Newcastle Poly Students' Union, 2 Sandyford Road. Joined FRB in 1992.

Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffordshire

Kermase Food & Books, c1981 – 1990 64 Liverpool Road; later at 9 Market Arcade

Northampton

Blackcurrent 1987 opens in private house at 15 Squire's Walk, Spinney Hill.
1988? opens at 54 Craven Street. Closes 1989.
Re-opened (perhaps as bookstall) 1991? c/o 84 St Michael's Avenue, then 4 Allen Road (from FRB Membership list 1992).

Doorway Bookshop Co-op 1980-1985? 3–7 Hazelwood Road. Roy Noon, Stevie Lishman, Robin Bowles, Jan Naylor, Julie Meikle and Gail (?) and one other were founder members of this co-op. Started by selling second-hand books, alternative books and mags, badges etc. on Tuesday market stall, and these sales continued run by Marion Cusack after the co-op folded. Info. from Robin Bowles.
“Operated out of our front room when I was a child” Asa Cusack (email).

Norwich

*Bristow’s 1974 Commercial alternative bookshop. Had consistent trouble with authorities under the Obscene Publications Act. (In *Big Red Diary* for 1974 and 1975).

Freewheel 1979 Nov – c1988 56 St Benedict’s Street. Anarchist collective. c1982 moved to 52-54 King Street. Printshop in basement (cold and damp). ‘Barbara ? kept it going, working practically every day’ (? Abel; Dave; Mike Bull; Tracey).

Norwich Paperbacks Centre 1979 –1988 96 Magdalen Street. WRP.

Nottingham

Concord Bookshop ? Peace movement/political/vegetarian. Closed as a bookshop in 1978/9, but continued as a vegetarian and green book wholesaler for several years. Sole proprietor: David Lane.

Jordan’s International Bookshop (sometimes International Bookshop)
1961? – late 1960s? 4 Dane Street. Fronted by a general second-hand bookshop. International mail-order business. Trotskyist. Run by Pat Jordan, who paid the mortgage with Ken Tarbuck. There was an argument as to whether it was a personal business or belonged to the RSL. Tarbuck took over the running of the shop, and journal publishing, when Jordan moved to London (mid/late 1960s?). Apparently Jordan’s knowledge of the second hand book trade and comics / soft porn market financed the business. See Ken Tarbuck autobiography and Obit. of Jordan by Steven Cohen on *Revolutionary History* website.
Mentioned in a 1965 pamphlet.

Mushroom Bookshop 1972 – 2000. Opened in Arkwright Street. About 1974 moved to 15 Heathcote Street. Chris Cook and Keith Leonard ran it on their own at this time. Later at the bigger 10 Heathcote St. and later still they took a lease on the shop next door, so the address became 10-12.
Collectively run radical bookshop with a strong anarchist history. In the early to mid-90s was a very successful business, supplying many libraries. Published a number of peace movement pamphlets (eg *The Anti-Nuclear Songbook*) in the mid-80s. Other key members included Tom Wilson, Sue

Mather, Ross Bradshaw (who later set up Five Leaves Publications) Kate Marsden, Hilary Trengrouse, Lisa?; Mo Cumming (who had earlier worked at *Peace News*).

Pathfinder Book Centre 1975 (?)- c1977 93 Goldsmith Street. Short-lived Trotskyist shop, staffed by members of the International Marxist Group. (In *Big Red Diary* 1975).

Ujamma 1980s? 14 Radford Road, Hyson Green. Before it opened it was called Black Community Action. Bookshop, stocked fiction and political material.

Oxford

EOA Books 1971 East Oxford Advertiser Books opens at 33-35 Cowley Road. Initially community newspaper/woodworking firm and jumble plus books. Few months later newspaper and bookshop moved to 24 Cowley Road (Shelter has office at back) (Jon Carpenter) Closes June 1988 – taken over by **The Inner Bookshop** (moved to 111 Magdalen Road). New owner from Feb 2012 Simon Davies? Closed in 2019?

Worldwise c1985 – 199? 72 Cowley Road. Third World.

Plymouth

In Other Words 1982 – ** opens at 38 Mannamead Road, Mutley.
1986 moved to 72 Mutley Plain.
(Prudence de Villiers; Gay Jones).

Preston Fly in Amber. Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.

Reading

Acorn Books 1975? – 199? The Emporium, Merchants Place. There in Dec 1977 c1983 moved to 17 Chatham Street.
(Carole Skilbeck; Marke Downe; Liz; Maggie)

Reading International Support Centre Bookshop (RISC)
1988? – ** 103 London Road.

Redruth

*Books and Things 1971 6 Penryn Street. (In *Big Red Diary* 1974 & 1975).

Rochdale

*Beautiful Stranger	1971 Described as a ‘head shop’.
Anarchist Bookshop	1971 6a Hunters Lane. (Advert in <i>Freedom</i> May 1971). Any link with above?
Rochester	
Book To Basics	1988? – c1990 Fagin’s Alley, 23 High Street. Late 1988: moved to Featherstone House, 375 High Street. (Graham Moody).
Sheffield	
I & I Bookshop Trust	197? – c1990 446 London Road. Black.
Independent Books	1977? – c1998. There in Dec 1977 Started as stalls, set up by 2 university clubs who were then given premises by the university.– Community Action & Third World First; changed name from Ujammaa when Dave Walton established a new workers’ co-op. and moved to 341 Glossop Road, Sheffield 10. Rosalind Eve took over as manager and worked there for 10 years. Gordon (Book keeper); Trevor Thompson (there 5 years); Jenny; Celia; Ronnie; Sally. 1986 Oct moves to 69 Surrey Street.
One One Nine	1975 – 1981? 119, Spital Hill, Sheffield 4. “Maoist and other left books.”
Sheffield Peace Shop	198? 51 Leopold Street, Sheffield 1. Existed Sept 1984.
Unity Books	1971 Black.
Southampton	
*The Bookshop	1971
October Books	1977 – ** 4 Onslow Road. Open 10.00-18.00 Mon – Sat. Bill Collins key in setting it up. Originally an International Socialists bookshop, then run by an independent collective. Became a co-op in 1981. April 2003 moved to 243 Portswood Road and increased its mainstream stock. In October 2018 In 1992 had 2 full-time workers (one had been there 15 years, the other 6) and 1 part-time (one day) worker (2 years), plus 5 collective members and 4 volunteer workers. 2023: 5 paid part-time workers. It is registered as community benefit organisation. Ian Laming was long-serving manager (retired in 2017). Sarah.

Red Light Books 202 Derby Road. Very short lived - in *Big Red Diary* 1974 but not 1975.

Southsea

Labour Party Bookshop 1979 – c1990 99 Fawcett Road. Only open Saturdays? Was this a proper shop?

Skinner & Craddock ? – 1990 Grove Road. Tom Craddock. Sold textbooks to Portsmouth Poly but Tom, old-fashioned Fabian, tried to push left-wing books. (Info. from Peter Saracino)

St Austell

Goodness Gracious 1978 Globe Yard. ‘Wholefood cookery, religion/yoga etc.’.FAB Newsletter Nov 1978. Bob Butler.

Stoke

Cactus Community Bookshop Sept 1985 – 199? 104 College Road, Shelton.

Aug 1988 moved to 104 College Road.

c1990: moved to 2b Hope Street, Hanley, Stoke.

[Related to The Other Bookshop??]

(John Maddocks, Neil Dawson, Jan ?).

The Other Bookshop 1979 June – c1982 4 Mollart Street, Hanley. (Denise; Phil Parker; Lynne Sedgmore).

Sunderland

Bakery Bookshop Listed in FAB document (1978?) of interested/potential shops.

Todmorden

Bear Bookshop 197?/8? - 1981?. 23 Water Street also 17 Water Street. (Jan; Mike). Also called Great Bear.

Totnes

Eco-Logic Andy Langford.

Wellington

Bookstore 1975 Alternative/left/general

Wigan

IS Books also known as Wigan Books

1971 – 1975 43 Darlington Street. International Socialists

Winchester

Books Upstairs 37 Western Road. Existed March 1984. Ann Ward.

Wolverhampton

Shakti West Midlands 47 Thornley Street. Became **Asian Community Resource Project**. Existed in 1984.

Woodside (Shropshire)

Woody Books 1979 – c1984 84 Wolverly Court. Community.

Worcester

Worcester's Other Bookshop 1988? – c1990 11 The Hopmarket, The Foregate. (Derek Fearnside).

York

York Community Books 1977 Oct – 1985 May 73 Walmgate. Played a key role in the FAB/FRB. Nick Wright (email 3.9.2010) remembers starting at York University in Autumn 1977 and joining a “student book society” at the Freshers’ Fair that organised a weekly stall of radical books from YCB that were kept in a storeroom on the campus; he thinks the stall may have pre-dated the shop. There was some conflict between the stall and Blackwells, the official campus book shop, so the stall steered clear of selling set texts. (Tony Whelan; Jean Collins).

London

56a Infoshop **

1991- 56 Crampton Street, SE17. Inside Fareshares Food Co-op. Open Thu-Sat 2pm to early evening. Social centre; run by volunteers. ‘Massive open access archive’. Anarchist. Chris Jones; Keith.

121 Bookshop

1981 Feb – early 1990s 121 Railton Road, Brixton, SE24.
Started with 8 workers all voluntary and part-time. About 40% of stock was not books or magazines. They had a vegetarian meal on Friday nights for the collective. Shop was used as meeting place and advice centre on squatting.
In Jan 1992 opening hours were: Wed/Thu/Sat 1-5, Fri 2-5, Sat 3-5
Anarchist. (Alex ?)

Africa Book Centre	1987 – ? 38 King Street, London, WC2. Third World Publications takes over management in about July 1987 (Tony Zurbrugg; Alun ?).
Agitprop Bookshop	1972; 1975 248 Bethnal Green Road, E2 Anarchist
Balham Food and Book Co-op	197? 2-16, Culmore Cross, SW12. Politics, childrens. 1981 moved to 92 Balham High Road.(Alex Rainbow; James or David Allen) 1986: stopped selling books.
Banner Books	1971 – 1975 90, Camden High Street. Independent Maoist. Run by an Indian,G V Bijur, who had young women dressed as Young Pioneers serving in the shop. In the early days he slept on the floor in the shop. Shop destroyed by fire, which also injured Bijur. A premature obituary to him appeared in <i>Struggle</i> March 1984. He returned to India on the basis of the insurance money and set up a shop in Khan Market, New Delhi importing books from China.
Bellman Books	1968 March – early 1990s. 155 Fortress Road, NW5. Maoist. Communist Party of Britain (Marxist-Leninist) HQ. Initially shop was only open on Saturdays, later daily 10.30 – 18.00 (16.30 on Mondays). “The ‘Marxist-Leninist’ stocking policy precluded their development (or survival) as a mainstream bookshop” Sam Richards. “A dark and forbidding former bank...Overseen by Reg Birch’s wife, Dorothy...She was always spectacularly rude to anybody who ever came into the shop – partly it was because of her abrasive character, but also perhaps she knew the stock to be so dreary that anybody browsing must be a member of the Special Branch or a rival group” (Alexei Sayle <i>Stalin Ate My Homework</i>).
Bethnal Rouge	1974. 248 Bethnal Green Road, E2. (<i>Big Red Diary</i> 1974).
Better Books	?
Black Cultural Archives	1995 Coldharbour Lane. Black.
Bogle L’Ouverture	1974 Summer – Dec 1989 Initially at 141 Coldershaw Road, W13 then 5a Chignell Place, Ealing, W5. 1980 changed name to Walter Rodney Bookshop . (Eric and Jessica Huntley). Black. Also publisher - started in 1969, still continues publishing. Shop served as community advice centre
Book Junction	1978? 84 Dalston Lane, London E8. Closed 1988. WRP

- Bookmarks** (see **IS Books**) 1973 – ** 265 Seven Sisters Road, N4.
1998 Moved to Bloomsbury Street. SWP.
- The Bookplace** 1977 Nov – 1987 Nov? (see *RB55* p6) 13 Peckham High Street, SE15
Black, Feminism. Community publishing.
- Books for a Change** 1986 – c1995 52 Charing Cross Road, WC2 (site of Collets Penguin
Bookshop) Third World/Green/Peace. (Adrian Howe).
- Books Plus** 1981,1982 23, Lewisham Way, SE14. Feminist/socialist.
- Bookshop 85** 1970 85 Regents Park Road, NW1. Anarchist. There in 1976 (ad. in
News Line, May 28th 1976, which described the shop as a ‘General local
bookshop. Left mags etc.’).
- Brent Bookshop Co-op** 1983- ?
- Brixton Books** c1974 – 1981 Run by the Chartist Group, managed by Geoff Bender.
Then moved to Wandsworth Road for a few months before becoming a
pro-Albanian shop (Info from Mike Davis).
- Carila** 1981 – early 1990s 29, Islington Park Street, N1. Latin America.
- Centerprise** 1971 May – Nov 2012 Dalston Lane, Hackney. Moved to: 136 Kingsland
High Street E8. Community. Resigned from FRB in 1988 “we can no
longer put energy into it”.
1970s: Robin Simpson, Ken Worpole. 1980s: Rebecca O’Rourke, Rosie
Ilett, Zahid Dar, Lola Meze 1988.
Community bookshop and publisher, with cafe. Became a Black Bookshop
& Community Centre in last years (Emmanuel Amevor; Lola ?).
- Clann Bookshop** 1978. 30 Camden Road, NW1. Irish. Bookshop of Clann na h Eireann
(linked to Sinn Fein the Workers’ Party).
- CND Bookshop** 1982 – early 1990s 227 Seven Sisters Road, N4. (CND head office).
- Compendium** 1968 Aug – 2000 Sept. 240 Camden High Street, NW1.
1972 moved to no. 281 Camden High Street
Politics, imports, “Beat” material, psychology.
(Nicholas Rochford & Diana Gravill; Lynn Alderson; Mick Davis).
- Corner House** 1981,1982 Endell Street. Radical education, feminism and race, children’s
books. 4 workers – 3 were part-time. Anne.
- Deptford Bookshop & Literacy Centre**
1979 – 1997 151 Deptford High Street. Started as a mobile bookstall.

Charity aiming to increase literacy by selling books and running literacy classes. Did sell left, feminist, Black and gay magazines and publications. Partially funded by the ILEA, and later, by Lewisham Council. Funding ended in 1997. Staff: Jane Mace, Christine Shearer. (Info. from Jacqueline Armour).

East Asia Books and Arts ? - c1982 277 Eversholt Street, NW1

East End Bookshop/Eastside see **Tower Hamlets Arts Project**

Four Provinces Bookshop 1966 – 2011 (?) 242 Gray's Inn Road, WC1 . Previously at 244 Gray's Inn Road. Irish (Connolly Association) Previously called Irish Democrat Book Centre (?) Managed by Peter Mulligan, Brian Crowley, Toni Curran, Noel Moynihan, Stella Bond, Sally Richardson.

Freedom Bookshop see **1900-1960**

Friends' Book Centre Euston Road. Quaker Bookshop with large peace movement coverage.

Gay's the Word 1979 Jan – ** 66 Marchmont Street, WC1. Started as mail-order business in 1978. (John Duncan; Paul Heggarty; Alison).

Grassroots Storefront 1975 – ? 51 or 61 Golbourne Road, W10. Black. (Malik). 1981,1982 at No.61

Green Ink 1985 – 1995? 8 Archway Mall, N19. Irish.

Headstart Books & Crafts 197? – ?? 25 West Green Road, N15
Later called **Operation Headstart**. Still there in 1995 Black.

Housmans Bookshop
Opened initially at 124 Shaftesbury Avenue, W1 (c1945?) - with Geoffrey Gilbert as manager, and Eileen Ager - under the auspices of the Peace Pledge Union and ran for two years before continuing as the mail order division of *Peace News*. Resumed as a bookshop in 1959 when *Peace News* Moved to 5 Caledonian Road from Blackstock Road. Published many peace movement pamphlets including material by Paul Goodman, Gene Sharp and Allen Ginsberg, and, since 1943, an annual Peace Diary. Managed for many decades by Harry Mister, and long associated with *Peace News* and the War Resisters International. *See also Housmans Distribution*
(Mia Moseley, Brian Moseley, Malcolm Hopkins).

IDAF Bookcentre 1984 March? - 1991 June. 64 Essex Road, N1.

– moves back to South Africa. (International Defence and Aid Fund – an anti-apartheid organisation)

Index Bookcentre see **Paperbacks Centre**

- Intermediate Technology** 197? – ** 9 King St, London, WC2.. Moved to Tottenham Court Road. Green
- I.S. Books** 1971 Cotton Gardens International Socialists office
1974 at 265 Seven Sisters Road, N4.
1997 moved to 1 Bloomsbury St., WC1. Still there.
Changed name to **Bookmarks**. Founded and managed by Fergus Nicol initially as mail order and bookstalls business. Other managers: Simon Hester; Judith Orr.
- John Buckle Books.** 1979 (?) - ** 170 Wandsworth Road, SW8. Revolutionary Communist Party of Britain (Marxist-Leninist). Pro Albanian. Given this name in 1983 after the founder of the RCPB (ML).
- Karnak House** 1995 Black Culture. Publisher.
- Kilburn Bookshop** 1982 – ** Commercial independent. Good on politics, feminism and Ireland.
- Labour Party Bookshop** 197? – July 1993. Transport House, Smith Square, SW1 then 144–152 Walworth Road, SE17. (Felicity Fuller)
- Lee House** Existed in 1989. 6a, Rectory Road, N16. Open 11-6, Tue – Sat. Community centre that housed an anarchist bookshop. Sold pamphlets, mags, posters, T-shirts; specialised in punk/hardcore.
- Libertaria Bookshop** Existed in 1971. Till mid 1970s? 95 West Green Road, N15. Shop and Mail order new and second hand anarchist books. Open 11.00 to 19.00 (closed Thursdays and Sundays).
- Libro-Libre** Theobalds Road. Third World and Cuban. Publishes as Stage 1.
- Marram** 1982 Kilburn Square. “Most radical subjects.” Run by pro-Khmer Rouge Chinese.
- Magills [or McGills]** 1974. 149 Kilburn High Road, NW6. Irish (Sinn Fein). (*Big Red Diary 1974 & 1975*).
- Marcus Garvey Bookshop** 1981 38 Shakespeare Road, SE24. (In *Big Red Diary 1981* but not *1982*)
- Meridian** 1987 – 199? 58 Railton Road, SE24. Black.

- New Beacon** Jan 1967 – Dec 2016 New Beacon Books. 76 Stroud Green Road, N4. Set up in 1966 by John La Rose and Sarah White (CPGB member) as a radical black publishing house specialising in the Caribbean. In 1967 they moved premises. Janice Durham started in 1979. In 1991 the owners set up the George Padmore Institute, an archive of Afro-Caribbean material above the shop. Sarah announced the closure in Dec 2016; it re-opened Feb 2017 temporarily with limited hours of opening. Closed Dec 2021 while announcing crowd-funding to help its survival. The initial sum requested was raised in a day, and by late January had reached £81,000.
- New Era Books** 1975? – 1992/3 (lease ran out). 203 Seven Sisters Road, N4. Maoist. Communist Federation of Britain (ML), then Revolutionary Communist League of Britain (Marxist-Leninist). It began in Bath as a distributor of Chinese publications, then moved to Cambridge and finally to London in 1974. The shop survived on the back of this wholesale business. Managed on a voluntary basis by Betty Paterson from c.1976 to 1987. Betty had been in the CPGB, supported China over the split, and became a mainstay of SACU, then the CFB (ML). “Betty would arrive early, work until one o’clock, take off exactly half an hour for a pork pie, an apple, a cup of coffee and a brief read, then get back to work until six” (obituary in *Class Struggle* February 1990).
- New Times Books** 198? 228b Morning Lane, E9. Run by Turkish revolutionaries.
- Newham Parents’ Centre/Newham Bookshop** 1978 – ** 743–7 Barking Road, E13. Community. Vivian Archer.
- One World Shop** 1982 Eversholt Street. Third world, human rights.
- Operation Headstart** (see **Headstart**)
- Other Bookshop** see **Red Books**. IMG.
- Page One Bookshop** 1979 – c1987 53 West Ham Lane, E15
“Page One Community Bookshop is based in Stratford at The Whole Thing. Apart from being a bookshop the group run a cafe and open the building to various community projects”. Benjamin Zephaniah, the poet, worked there. Publisher. (Marion).
- Paperbacks Centre** later **Index Bookcentre** WRP
a) Paperbacks Centre, 28 Charlotte St, W1. 1974? – ? mid-1988: changes name to **Index Bookcentre**.
b) Paperbacks Centre, 10-12 Atlantic Road, Brixton, SW19 cMay 1988: closes; Dec 1988 – re-opens as **Index Bookcentre**.
c) Paperbacks Centre, 389 Green Street, E13 There in 1984 Closed 1988
- Pathfinder Bookshop** 1988 Oct – 2005? 47 The Cut, SE1. Open part time. Trotskyist.

From Feb 2005 moved to First Floor, 120 Bethnal Green Road, E2 6DG (junction with Brick Lane). Irregular opening. Communist League.

Poland Street Bookshop 1982 Shop at the headquarters of Friends of the Earth, SERA and many campaign groups which shared this address. Ecology.

Progressive Books and Periodicals

1971 – 198? 569 Old Kent Road. Moved (1975?) to 170 Wandsworth Road, SW8. (*Big Red Diary 1981-4* – though they state No.172 not 170 – as does an early leaflet). Maoist. Communist Party of England (Marxist-Leninist) – later RCP of Britain (ML) (pro-Albanian). These premises were renamed the John Buckle Centre, and still have a small mail-order book service.

Reading Matters 1980 Dec – 1991 10 Lymington Avenue, Wood Green, N22. 1989?: moved to 187 High Road, Wood Green N22. Community. (Jane Oxburgh; Caroline; Dave).

Red and Green Books 1987 – 1990 144 Churchfield Road, W3. “General shop with radical leanings”. Meredith Thomson.

Red Books / The Other Bookshop

c1970 – 1972. In 1974 at 24 Boundary Road, NW8; 1975 at 97 Caledonian Road, N1; then 182, Pentonville Road N1 [1st mention of Red Books May 1972?). First manager Pat Jordan?
1970: Open Tue to Sat, 10.00 to 18.00.
1976 – Moved to 329 Upper Street. Sheila Coxhead was attacked by fascists while working there. (Other staff: Kath)
1982: Open - Mon, Tue, Sat: 10.00 – 18.00; Wed 12.00 – 19.00; Thu, Fri 10.00 – 18.00
Closed & mail order only from 1985? to c1990.
IMG.

Red Light Books 196?

Response 197? – c1988 300 Old Brompton Rd, SW5

Rising Free Bookshop 1973 Feb – 1981? 197 Kings Cross Road, WC1; later at 182 Upper Street, Islington, N1. Anarchist.

Sabarr 1973? Also recorded with different spellings – Sabaar, Sabbaar, Sarbbarr. 121 Railton Road; SE24 in 1981. 1982 at 378 Coldharbour Lane, SE11. Olive Morris may have been involved in helping set it up – she did squat at this address. Black. David; Lucifer.

Shakti 197? – c1994 46 High Street, Southall. Black. Ravi Jain; Sister Leonard.

- Silver Moon Women's Bookshop** 1984 May – 2001 68 Charing Cross Road.
Opening hours: Tue-Sat 10.30 - 6.30.
Feminist. (Jane Cholmeley, Sue Butterworth, Jane Russell).
- Sisterwrite** 1979 – c1990 192 Upper Street, London. Britain's first feminist bookshop of this period. Lynn Alderson, Mary Coghill, Kay Sterling (founders). Jane Anger; Debbie; Florence; Diane;
- Soma Books** 197?/1982? – ** 38 Kennington Lane, SE11. (Anand & Minnie Kumria). Black.
- Studio 200** 1975 Railton Road. Gay.
- Sunpower** 1982 – early 1990s? Blackstock Road. Ecology
- Third World Bookshop** 1982 Sackville Street. Third world, economics and politics.
- Tower Hamlets Arts Project (THAP)**
1977 – ** 178 Whitechapel Road, E1.
c1987: changes shop name to **Eastside /East End Books**.
Community bookshop. Left-wing. Local publisher. Stocks books in Bengali and other local languages.
(Richard Sylvester; Denise; Mandy; Liz; Alice; Roger; Phil; Paul?).
- Ujamaa Centre** 198? 14 Brixton Road, SW9. Black. Existed in 1984.
- Village Books** 1974/5 at 7 Shrubbery Road, SW16 then 1975 Vassall Road. 1981,1982 at 17 Shrubbery Road. Alternative/left.
- Virago Bookshop** 1984 Dec – 1987 64 Long Acre, WC2. Feminist.
- Walter Rodney Bookshop** see **Bogle L'Ouverture**
- Wooden Shoe Bookshop** 1965- 42 New Compton Street. Set up by Anna Blume, Ted Kavanagh and Jim Duke, probably with support of Albert Meltzer. Anarchist
- A Woman's Place** 1975 – 1982? Feminism
- World Books / World Socialist Books** In 1970s at 375 Cambridge Heath Road, E2.
198? – ** 3–13 Hepscoth Road, London, E9. Militant's mail order business. (Tony Aitman; Keith Dickinson)
2000 cFeb Changes name to **Socialist Books**; moves to 841/3 High Road, E11.

Wales

Bethesda

Wordgames 1980 Jan – 1987 38 High Street, Bethesda, nr Bangor, N Wales.
New radical material subsidised by sales of toys and second hand books.
(Viv Chandlish; Angela; Sue).

Cardiff

108 Community Bookshop 1975 early – 1986 108 Salisbury Road. Steve Gough & Terry Dimmock were among the founders. Jane Hutt was another early key figure – she went on to a long, and continuing at the time of writing, career in the Welsh Government.

SWP Books 1977 58 Bridge Street. Open Wed–Fri afternoons and Sat. There in Dec 1977.

Machynlleth

Quarry Bookshop 1976? Llwyngwern Quarry. National Centre for Alternative Technology. Also known as Centre for Alternative Technology Bookshop. A small shop. Green. Patricia Cawley; Andy Rowland; Jean Welstead; Meurig Parri.

Swansea

Alternative Newsagent mid 1980s 10 Benthall Place, St Thomas, Swansea. A bookstall at Swansea Univ that hoped to become aa bookshop. Richard Jones, Tony Cooke, Bob Butler (Is this the same Bob Butler as at Goodness Gracious in St Austell?)

Emma's Community Book and Coffee Shop 1987 Oct – 1990 19 Bryn-y-Mor Road, Brynmill. Specialised in anarchism. (John).

Neges 197? – 1986 31 Alexander Road, Swansea. (Meurig Parri; Moss McCarthy)

Revolt Books 1972 - 1975? 44 The Groves, Uplands, Swansea. Open 9.30–5.00/5.30 Mon–Fri. Set up by Ian Bone. No paid workers. Volunteers included Lin Harwood, Tony Rees, Jenny Lynn, Danny Grailton (some of these later formed Swansea group of Solidarity). Described themselves as 'a group of revolutionary/libertarian socialists'.

Scotland

Aberdeen

- Willy's Bookshop 20 Beach Boulevard. Run by William Leitch. Set up in late 1950s to mid 1960s? He was given money by CP to set up a shop in Aberdeen, but there was never any contract. He sold contraceptives, porn and political books, was disowned by the CP. He later joined the Liberals and stood for the council. He died in 1978 but the shop continued until late 1980. (Info. from Willie Thompson; Andrew Macgregor. See also S Hobbs & W Thompson *Out of the Burning House* Cambridge Scholars, 2011 p63).
- Boomtown Books 1976 (late) – 1991. 167 King St, Aberdeen, later extending into 165. Shared premises with Aberdeen People's Press and Ambrosia Wholefoods. Alison MacNaughton started the shop; Julia. It later became a co-operative. (Info. from Andrew MacGregor).

Dundee

- Angle Books 1981 (?) - mid 1980s 4 Roseangle. SWP
- Logos 1978. 251 Hawkhill. 'We are a small 2nd hand and alternative bookshop increasingly stocking new titles' (letter to FAB Sept 1978). Laurie, Dougie, Ron.

Edinburgh

- Bookmarx 1977? – ? 130 Morrison Street SWP. There in Dec 1977.
- First of May, Edinburgh (Edinburgh Books Collective).
1977 – Oct 1987 (James Allen was a founder member, worked there approx. one year). There Dec 1977. 1981 at 45 Niddry Street. 1982 at 43 Candlemaker Row
(Ian Dunn; Greg Michaelson; Deidre; Joyce ; Sigrid Nielson). Mon. to Sat. 11.00-18.00. Came to specialise in Feminism.
- Lavender Menace 1982 Aug – 1987 11a Forth Street, Edinburgh 1. (Stalls since 1981). (Bob Orr; Sigrid Nielson).
cAug 1987 Bob Orr & partner Raymond Rose took over the stock, changed name to **West and Wilde** and moved to larger premises at 25a Dundas Street, Edinburgh 3. Gay. Closed 1997.
- Smiling Sun Bookshop 1977/8? – 1986 11 Forth Street, Edinburgh; 37 West Nicholson St. Joined FRB in 1982.
- Wordpower 1994 Dec. – 2017 Political, women's books, Scottish writing, cultural studies. Owner: Elaine Henry.

Womanzone 1984 – 1986 late 117–119 Buccleuch Street, Edinburgh. EH8. Elaine Henry; Ros Hunter..

Glasgow

Calton Books 2012 - ** 159 London Road, G1 5BX. Open Wednesday to Sunday. Set up by Socialist Productions, so many non-book items (T Shirts, badges, posters etc.)

Centrepeace 198? – 199? 143 Stodewell Street, Glasgow, G1. Peace.

Changes 1970 – 1989 340 West Princes Street, Glasgow G4. (Craig; Alan; Saffron)

Glasgow Bookshop Collective 1980 Nov – 1984 Decourceys Arcade, Cresswell Lane, Glasgow. 1981: moved to 488 Great Western Road, G12. (Norman Mackenzie; Ian Brown).

Hope Street Book Centre 1978? 121 Hope Street, Glasgow G2. **Closed Jan 1988 (RB 59) – or cMay** Renamed as Paperback Centre, in line with the WRP's small chain, early 1983(?). WRP

SW Books 1977? – mid-1980s Top Floor, 64 sometimes 65 Queen Street, Glasgow 1 Literature depot rather than shop. SWP. IMG and IS/SWP shared premises upstairs in about 1977; they were separated by a partition. IS thought the door was secure, but IMG members went through and nicked books. Vice-versa?! There in Dec 1977.

Vanguard Books 1975; 1981 270 Paisley Road, Glasgow 5. Maoist. Workers' Party of Scotland.

Workers' Bookshop 1981 (?) - mid-1980s 81 George Street, Glasgow 1. Maoist.

Paisley

Paisley Community Bookshop supposed to open in Sept 1984 (RB34).

LENDING LIBRARIES/CLUBS etc including book stalls and mobile shops

Libraries

Collets, Manchester had a “Twopenny Lending Library – Politics and Fiction” in 1936.

Collets also had a “Travelling Library of Left Books” in 1936.

Fabian Library In 1930s (and before?) had c 5,000 volumes. Organisations subscribed and for 10 shillings a month could borrow 20 books for 3 months.

Merseyside Trade Union & Unemployed Resource Centre, Hardman Street. 1980s. Large reference library.

New Books, Parton Street, London set up a library in 1937 organised by *Left Review*. New books could be obtained by post at 3d. a week (there was a returnable deposit of 3/6d.). See *Left Review* March 1937 pp 127–8.

Nottingham TC & NUWM set up a special library for the unemployed in June 1937 [Peter Wyncoll *The Nottingham Labour Movement* L&W 1985]

Parton Bookshop had “Lending library of English and foreign books”. (*Left Review* Nov 1934)

Peter’s Bookshop had “A Marxist Library – 2d per vol. for 7 days”. (*Left Review* Oct 1934). Their new Bloomsbury branch had a “Marxist Library Section” when opened in 1935.

Key Books, Birmingham had one in 1946.

The New Worker’s Bookshop Library 157 Seven Sisters Road 1934.

Socialist Book Club (Incorporating **The Labour Book Club**) 46 Southampton Row, London. First book issued April 1938. Had to take monthly choice costing 2/6 for minimum of 6 months (postage extra outside London). Club sponsored by: Will Thorne, Conrad Noel, Noel Baker, C E M Joad, H W Nevinson, J Griffiths MP, E R Pease etc. (*Left Review* April 1938).

South Hackney Labour League of Youth set up the **Red Circle Circulating Library**. 1930s. This library included fiction.

South Normanton Workers’ Lending Library

St Pancras Workers’ Library Wolsey Mews, Gaisford Street, London NW5 1934.

Women’s Liberation Bookbus 1970s/80s?? (See Spare Rib Diaries)

Stalls

Basildon Bookstall 1973 Market Place. Maoist. Open Tue, Fri, Sat. Not a shop.

Blackburn ILP Bookstall Every Saturday in the market (1908).

DISTRIBUTORS etc

“A” Distribution	Set up Aug 1980 at 182 Upper St, London N1. Anarchist.
AK Distribution	Anarchist, alternative, provocative and left. Based in Edinburgh, London and San Francisco. The distribution wing of AK Press. Also sell CDs, T-shirts.
Central Books	1939 – ** Set up by the Communist Party. See D Cope <i>A Brief History of Central Books 1939–1969</i> .
Eco-Logic Books	Green books of all descriptions, practical and theoretical. Based in Bath.
Full Time Distribution (mags). 197?	
Housmans Distribution	Distributor of pamphlets and books from the far left, peace and anarchist movements. Distributed Black Rose (Canada) and Gandhian books from India.
<i>News From Neasden</i>	Starts 1975 (publishers’ own reviews of radical books). 12 (?) issues to 198?.
Publications Distribution Co-op	Set up 1975. Split ? into PDC North and PDC Scotland; merged into a new co-op in August 1979 (?) called Scottish and Northern Books (with offices in Manchester (Stella Dawson; Pete Hampson) and Edinburgh (Kingsley Dawson). Southern Distribution continued in the south. Full Time Distribution handled magazines. PDC went into voluntary liquidation early 1984. 1986:S & N Manchester closed. Scottish branch became Bookspeed.
Turnaround Distribution	Set up at 27 Horsell Road, London N5 (Bill Godber, Kingsley Dawson, Claire)
<i>The Radical Bookseller</i>	Pilot issue Nov 1979. Editors: Dave Berry, Fergus Nicol.
Third World Publications	Birmingham. 151 Stratford Road, B11. 1972? – end 1989/beginning 1990.

SECOND HAND RADICAL BOOKSELLERS

Annexe Bookshop 51 Essex Road N1 (ad. in *Daily Worker* 1930).

Collets (see above)

Canon, C 36 St Martin's Court, Charing Cross Road, London W C. Advertised in A R Orage's *The New Age* in 1907 as successor to D J Rider. "Good prices given for all books on Socialism, Art, Philosophy, Drama".

Douglas, F 70 Broughton, Edinburgh. "Second-Hand Books / Socialist Literature" – advert on cover of 1931 pamphlet by Edinburgh Friends of the Soviet Union.

Edwards, H W 68 Red Lion Street, London WC1. Advert in *The Plebs* December 1919: "Books of Every Description Bought, Send Books On and a Fair Market Price is Guaranteed". Also see above.

Forder, Robert. Teacher who took up selling Freethought books on retirement. His interest arose from family connections: his father and grandfather both sold second hand books for a while, and his great grandfather, also Robert Forder, was a close associate of Charles Bradlaugh and publisher and bookseller for the National Secular Society then the Freethought Publishing Committee.

Green, George and Nan (both CP activists) sold second hand books from a barrow in London's Caledonian Market in the mid 1930s (*DLB 10* – 'George Green').

Hammersmith Bookshop 1948-2000. In 1963 the Hammersmith Bookshop moved from Hammersmith (William Morris House, Beadon, London W6) to High Street, Barnes, London, SW13 changing its name to Hammersmith Books. It also changed from being a shop open to the public to a warehouse specialising in selling collections on the labour and liberation movements. They produced the first catalogue on the Spanish Civil War. They also reprinted a few titles: *History of the Pan-African Congress; The Labour Party Foundation Conference And Annual Conference Reports 1900-1905; Thomas Hodgskin Labour Defended; The First Congress of the Toilers of the Far East.* Ron and Anita Gray. Stock sold to Kennys of Galway.

Hanison, Bernard 22 Cedra Court, Cazenove Road, London N16 'LEFT BOOK CLUB We have nearly every Left Book Club book in stock: send us your wants. Practically every book on Socialism obtained: please write for lists. Specialists in 'out-of-print' items, Political and otherwise'. (Advert in *Our Time* April 1947).
Implies new books obtained.

Katanka, Michael (1922-1983) Shop was in his four story house in Stanmore, Harrow.

Left on the Shelf Set up Feb 1992. Dave Cope bought the second hand stock from Central Books on closure of shop at Gray's Inn Road. Mail order. **

Libris, Boundary Road, NW8. Second hand progressive/ banned German books. Owner – Pepi. Closed 1971. (Gertrude Elias *The Suspect Generation* London Voices 1995, p.67).

The Little Bookshop, Covered Market, Oxford. (Phil Gilbert – CP member). Opened in 1960s (?)
Closed 1990s.

Museum Bookshop, Museum Street, London 1910 – mid/late-1940s. Labour & radical books – second hand? They issued a second hand catalogue in 1911 with many Chartist items. Owner – Mr Kashoor. When died, stock went to an Australian university. (Details from Ron Heisler.)

Northern Herald Books Bob Jones Bookstalls; Mail order **

Porcupine Bookcellar Set up 1991 at 5 Caledonian Road, London N1 (basement of Housmans). Barry Buitekant, Andrew Burgin, Sandy Donaldson. They went their separate ways, with Andrew Burgin selling under his own name and also under Porcupine and then Woburn Books

Red Star Books Conor Pattenden till August 2011. Specialising in anarchism. In 2015 he resumed his second hand bookselling as **Zetetic Books** **

Carl Slienger

Socialist Book Centre, Aldwych – new and second hand books.

Spurrier, Nick Started 1978. Mail order. Shop on Old High Street, Folkestone 1997–2000. Nick died in 2015 aged 69.

Valley Books Mike Davis. Started 1976. Originally based in East London, then Holton, Suffolk. **

Walden, Phil Mail order.